

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIX. No. 23

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA. THURSDAY, MAY 2, 1935

PRICE 150 A YEAR

## Jams are Advancing

Every Week

Here is a Real Special

4 lb. tins Strawberry, Raspberry, Apricot or Peach, absolutely pure and worth today 70c—stock up at **61c**

MAPLE SYRUP—New shipment just arrived, finest quality, gallon tins. **\$2.35**

GRAHAM BISCUITS—Buy a lot of them at this price. **2 for 35c**

### Different Breakfast Foods

Kellogg's Wheat Krispies. **15c**

Kellogg's Whole Wheat Flakes. **2 for 25c**

Muffets. **2 for 25c**

RHUBARB. **4 lbs for 25c**

GOCOANUTS. **2 for 25c**

CHOCOLATE COVERED DATES—A tasty confection, per lb. **30c**

## Halliday & Laut

### House Cleaning Needs—

O'Cedar Mops. **\$1.00**  
O'Cedar Polish. **25 and 50c**  
Dusting Mops, large size. **1.50**  
Johnson's Paste Wax. **.65c**  
Johnson's Glo Coat. **.65c**  
O'Cedar Wax. **.45c**  
Scrubbing Brushes. **20 and 25c**  
Kalsolite, white, 5 lbs. **.50c**  
Muresco, pkg. **.75c**

Any kind of WALL PAPER procured on one days notice—See our Sample Book.

Electric Floor Polisher To Rent

## Wm. Laut

### Meet Mr. Bentley

A first class man, equipped with first class tools, can turn out first class work. I have engaged Mr. Bentley, a man with years of experience, to look after repairs.

All work guaranteed and prices reasonable. Give him a trial.

## Crossfield Garage

F. T. BAKER

Agents for British-American Products.

## O. K. Service Station

LUKE RAISBECK, Manager

### Vulcanizing

Tires and Tire Repairs

Battery Service

Gas, Oils, Accessories

Service That Satisfies.

## CROSSFIELD TRANSFER and STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

M. PATMORE Phone 62 Crossfield

Calgary Phone—M 1826

## Jubilee Celebration May 6th.

Citizens are requested to put out flags and bunting on Monday, May 6, in honor of the King's Silver Jubilee.

Invitations have been sent out to the rural schools in the district to join with the town school in celebrating the silver jubilee of their Majesties accession to the throne.

Parade Time 2.00 p.m.

The children will assemble in front of the U.F.A. Store and parade to the Park, where a patriotic program will be observed. Addresses will be given by Mayor W. Wood, R. M. McCool, and Rev. A. D. Currie. Mrs. E. Stone will have the honor of raising the flag. The program will open with the singing of "O Canada."

The children will be presented with jubilee buttons and served with ice cream.

## Silver Jubilee Cancer Fund Concert and Dance

Arrangements for the above are now almost completed and many artists are contributing their services to this good cause free of charge. To make the programme more interesting the concert has been arranged in the nature of a Radio Broadcast, and you are invited to come to the inaugural programme of Crossfield's Broadcasting Station I.C.U.R. Monday evening May 6th, at 8.15. Remember the cause and the by words "Crossfield is on the Air."

The mikes will be in charge of Messrs Williams and McLean, and the station engineer will be Bert Bannister.

Vocal Selections, Duets, Readings, Instrumentals, Stunts, and a short play form the basis of the programme, and a pleasing variety is assured.

After the program a dance will be held, and for this occasion the dance manager, D. W. Carmichael has procured the Gloom Chasers Orchestra, so patrons of this form of amusement are assured of good music and a good time.

Popular prices prevail, and all proceeds for the Cancer Fund. Come out and do your bit, help a good cause, and promote a fund to fight the scourge of today's civilization "CANCER."

Mr. Mansfield, Supt. of the C.P.R. visited Crossfield today (Thursday) and was met by a delegation from the Board of Trade, headed by Thos. Todaway, who urged the C.P.R. to do something towards improving the station grounds and other necessary improvements at this point.

Mr. Mansfield is a pretty hard nut to crack, but Tom is very persistent and he appeared to be making some headway when we left.

The Department of Militia, Ottawa, have rented the Onkes building on the corner of Main and Hammond St. at present occupied by A. W. Gordon, police magistrate and implement dealer. We understand a troop of cavalry will be recruited here, and the building used as a store room for their equipment. If the size of the building is an indication, they will have ample room for all their horses as well.

Many changes are inevitable in the next Legislature. Among those who failed to secure re-nomination are Speaker G. N. Johnston, U.F.A. member for Coronation, and Rudolf Hennig, U.F.A. member for Clover Bar. Fred White, Labor leader of Calgary, is not offering himself for re-election, but will run in the federal election for East Calgary.

George Jones has rented the Hall section east of town. Mr. Hall had sold the place early this spring to a couple of foreigners, but the deal eventually fell through, as one of the purchasers went to jail for stealing wheat, and the other did not have the necessary cash or equipment to farm the place; however, Dad got the tangle straightened out at last after a lot of grief and considerable expense.

Four inches of wet snow fell in this district on Wednesday, followed by light snow flurries and a cold north-west wind on Tuesday, however farmers resumed seeding today. It is estimated that 75 per cent of wheat seeding has been done.

Get your Mother's Day Cards at the Chronicle office.

## NOMINATED



WM. LAUT

## William Laut Liberal Choice For Cochrane

Wm. Laut, Crossfield, was nominated as Liberal candidate to contest the provincial riding of Cochrane, at a nominating convention held in Cochrane Wednesday afternoon. The only other nominee was F. L. Gwynor, Cochrane. Twenty-eight delegates from 35 districts in the constituency were in attendance.

Mr. Laut contested the seat in the 1930 election, when he was defeated by R. M. McCool, U.F.A. member, by 12 votes.

W. R. Howson leader of the Provincial Liberal party was the principal speaker at a well attended meeting in the evening.

## Have You Subscribed?

MAY 6th will here before we know it. On that day His Majesty King George V will celebrate the 25th year of his reign. Greetings and mementos will be showered upon this popular sovereign in his London home. And not the least welcome will be the report of the Silver Jubilee Cancer Fund, bearing the names of those who contributed to this splendid gift, as Canada's National recognition of the day.

His Majesty will be acquainted with the amount raised and the details of the campaign, but every cent donated will be used to combat cancer in Canada.

Never has an appeal met with such a sympathetic response, thousands have promised to give their support. But its easy to leave until tomorrow. The Cancer committee for Crossfield and district appeals to you to make your donation today, no matter how small.

Donations can be left at the stores, or with any member of the committee, Messrs R. D. Sutherland, P. L. Johnston or J. Belshaw.

## Crossfield Tennis Club Prepare for Season

F. Mossop Re-Elected President—Fees Reduced to Country Members

The annual meeting of the Crossfield Tennis Club was held in the Bank rooms on Monday evening. There was a good turnout of tennis enthusiasts.

President, F. Mossop presided.

The election of officers resulted as follows:

President, F. Mossop.

Vice-President, C. H. McMillan.

Secretary, Mrs. A. Stevens.

Tournament Committee: Alfred Stevens, M. N. Jones.

Grounds Committee: Max Grant.

The fees for the season were set the same as last season with exception of country members who will be given a special reduced fee of \$1.00 for the season.

## The Jubilee Medals

We have been looking over the list of those who will receive jubilee medals. Is this an honor or does it go with a political office.

As an old-timer in the province we could name many who have been omitted who have really earned some recognition.

We notice Tim Buck has been omitted.

## Open for Business

Ray and Kenneth Gilchrist have taken over the Highway Service Station and opened for business under the new management on Wednesday morning. They will handle British American products, and Good Year Tires.

## BUY YOUR OWN SIZE

### They won't Shrink

Now you can buy your own size and be comfortable from the first time you put on a pair of Walker Trainmen Overalls, a Work Coat or pair of Work Pants bearing the "ZERO" label—right on through a dozen washings.



This label guarantees that the shrinking has already been done—that, no matter how often the garment is washed, it will not shrink out of fit—that it wears longer, fits better and looks better. Extra roomy to allow free and easy movement—properly pocketed for easy access and carrying of tools. Patented New Way Suspenders—greater freedom of movement and there is no rubber to rot.



Every 7th Pair Free—Save The Printed Pockets

## WALKER TRAINMEN OVERALLS

Red Back Bib Overalls, per pair **\$1.75**  
White Back Bib Overalls, per pair **\$2.15**  
Red Back Overall Pants, per pair **\$1.55**  
White Back Overall Pants, per pair **\$1.80**

Crossfield U. F. A. Store

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

## Wood

Leave your order for your summer wood, to be taken direct from car, arriving about June 1st. Prices for one cord and over will be the lowest at which wood has ever been sold in Crossfield.

Don't delay—place your order NOW!

## Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

## Bargains in Machinery

M. H. 3 furrow Tractor Plow 14 inch, in A1 shape **\$85.00**

2 furrow 14 inch Cockshutt Jewel Gang a bargain at **35.00**

20 run D. Disc Drill, power lift - \$150 (Sowed 200 acres)

## J. M. Williams

Massey-Harris Agent

Electric Welding

NEW  
YELLOW LABEL55¢  
lb.BROWN LABEL - 65¢ lb.  
ORANGE PEKOE - 80¢ lb.

## Your Boys

I have four sons, two of them approaching the age when they must go out and face the earning of a living, writes a man to a newspaper. I am disturbed and troubled over the prospect of the difficulties which for the time being may confront these young men in obtaining employment and making a start in life? No, he is wise enough and has had experience enough to realize that countless thousands of other young men starting to carve out careers for themselves had to face difficulties and had many obstacles to overcome. No doubt he passed through such experiences himself. It has been the way of the world since time immemorial.

Nevertheless this father of four boys is worried. He has reason to be, and so, too, have other parents all over the land. This man writes that all this recent propaganda, these ever repeated demands, that the Government should guarantee "the security of the home, the security of livelihood and the security of social insurance" causes him to wonder if the prospect of so much sheltering, so much safeguarding, so much financial protection, so much paternalism will cause his boys to discount, disregard, despise his teachings.

I have, he says, tried to impress upon them that they must fit themselves out and face the world in the world, that they must develop self-reliance, that they must cultivate a spirit of manly independence, that they must be prepared to earn every penny coming to them, that they must expect nothing for nothing in this world.

To achieve this, I have emphasized that they must be studious and industrious, that they must exercise rational frugality and self-denial until they have accumulated a competency, that they must aspire not only to take care of themselves and their dependents, but to acquire means to aid generously those who are in need.

I have warned them against extravagance, ostentation, thriftlessness, thoughtlessness, in order that they may escape the hardships and humiliations which befall so many in old age, explaining that it is infinitely better to be able to bestow charity than to be compelled to accept it.

"Don't let any professor convince you," I tell them, "that 'the world owes you a living'." Get it firmly into your head that it is up to you to fit yourself to earn a living and that you will encounter plenty of competition. Don't hesitate to sacrifice in the fore part of your life if you hope to fare well in the later part of your life. Rainy days will come. Make diligent provision for them."

I tell them that, going forth in this spirit, eager to put more into the world than they hope to take out of it, and possessing unshakable faith in the eternal laws of justice and righteousness, they will find life joyous, they will accept difficulties as a challenge to their manhood, that, doing the right, they will never be tempted to give way to despair, but will find their own life increasing in happiness and service with the passing years.

Above all, that they must not be drones, loafers, leasers; that they must exert themselves to the utmost to be useful; that through self-discipline and self-denial they may reasonably hope to earn the means to practice generosity and unselfishness.

Now, however, there is dangled before them the prospect of an earthly Utopia, ruled by a Santa Claus Government, pictured as prepared to shoulder responsibilities which I was taught could be and must be discharged only by each individual for himself, responsibilities which were portrayed not only as inescapable, but as essential to the development of sturdy manhood, development of the soul, development of sterling character.

I am somewhat troubled lest my own young men and other young men may imitate the notion that heretofore there is to be less need for supreme effort, less need for self-discipline and self-discipline, less need for sacrificing to save, less necessity for self-reliance, less occasion to worry over finding work to do in the world or to sweat to perform it unaided, less reason for systematically striving to provide for old age.

Perhaps this man is unduly concerned about the effect which all the loose talk of to-day about taking no thought of the future—that the Government will take care for everybody at all times and under all possible sets of circumstances—is having on the youth of the country. Possibly his anxieties and questionings will prove wholly unwarranted. Let it be hoped so for his sake, and the sake of his four boys and of all other young men who may be tempted to disregard the teachings, the lessons and experiences of past generations and, throwing self-reliance and self-effort to the winds, become leasers on the state.

Nevertheless, all thoughtful and conscientious fathers and mothers must be perturbed as they witness the outpourings of dreamers and faddists preaching false doctrines and seeking to wean the young people of to-day away from acceptance and belief in those cardinal qualities which constituted the characters of men and women who have left their impress on the life and progress of the world, and lived useful lives. The worst enemies of youth are those self-appointed advocates and saviours who present to them as ideal a life of absolute contentment and leisure, free of personal responsibilities, free of worry, free of difficulties, with Governments playing the role of Santa Claus every week and month of the year.

## Chain Is Growing

The solid gold chain worn by the Lord Mayor of Dublin, worth \$50,000, has been handed down from official to official for the past 200 years, with out so much as a link being added in transit. Indeed, it's the custom for the outgoing Lord Mayor to add a gold link to the chain as he passes it to his successor.

## There are 14 breakfast food factories in Canada, of which 11 are in Ontario, two in British Columbia, and one in Manitoba. Canadian prepared breakfast foods have gained an international reputation, finding their way into almost every country of the world. The great amount, however, valued at \$2,500,000, goes to the United Kingdom.

## Improve Montreal Harbor

## May Move Passenger Section Five Miles Eastward

Plans for the complete rebuilding of Montreal harbor were outlined at a meeting of the Montreal harbor commissioners. The plans would allow quicker access from the St. Lawrence river, higher water, easier dredging in the softer bottom and elimination of the "St. Mary's current."

It was learned the harbor plans will in time move the whole passenger harbor about five miles eastward. The drawings show eight new piers, four of which will be long piers likely accommodating two ships, while in between them are four shorter piers. It is expected the new piers will accommodate about 40 vessels.

Decision to move the harbor further east, it was learned, came after a statement by Chief Harbor Engineer Paul Lecallier that dredging is a much easier task in the softer bottom further down the river.

Moving of the passenger section eastward, with softer bottom allowing easier dredging which would deepen the water, is expected to bring larger ocean-going ships to Montreal. In time it is hoped to have the channel deepened to 40 feet. The St. Mary's Current, which makes shipping at times hazardous, is practically negligible further down the river, it was stated.

The new harbor development would cut down the time in the run from Quebec to Montreal by about an hour.

## SHE PLAYS ORGAN AT 75 YEARS

## Takes Kruschen To Keep Rheumatism Away

Writing to tell how she keeps her activity, this wonderful old woman states:

"My hands were becoming so crippled that I had to give up piano organ playing—and almost entirely gave up knitting. I have been using Kruschen Salts for nearly two years, and am very pleased with the result. Last August I played two church services on the organ, and have done so again this August. My fingers are nearly straight, and quite supple, and I am 75. I have recommended Kruschen Salts to many people."—A.M.C.

The six mineral salts of Kruschen have a direct effect upon the bloodstream, neutralizing uric acid, which is the recognized cause of rheumatism. They also restore the eliminating organs to proper working order, and so prevent contamination, thereby checking the further formation of uric acid and other body poisons which undermine the health.

## Currency Stabilization

## Want Anglo-U.S. Conference To Settle The Question

Stabilization of world currencies was introduced into the budget debate in the British House of Commons by Sir Herbert Samuel, leader of the Liberal opposition, and other speakers.

"I wish the chancellor in his report had expressed a desire to secure a measure of stabilization of currency and that could have laid some ground for a conference is contemplated with the United States which, fully as much as upon ourselves and France, the decision rests," said Sir Herbert.

"Japan depreciates the yen, America the dollar, Belgium the franc, Britain the pound," Sir Herbert continued. "Depreciation is one of the prime reasons for the low level, at which the state of the world continues."

"I regret the chancellor has made no survey of this important factor," Furney Brathwaite, Conservative, echoed Sir Herbert's sentiments.

## Dominate Cotton Industry

## Japanese Wrestling The Industry From Chinese Territory

Japanese commercial expansion in North China has reached the point of almost complete domination of the cotton industry, said important enterprise in the area, with only one mill remaining wholly under Chinese ownership.

Threats of actual military penetration of this region, formerly the seat of the Chinese dynasty, have long since died down, but observers point out the Japanese conquest of the vast territory north of the Yellow river continues with Japanese capitalists, diplomats and businessmen taking up where the soldiers left off.

The first book of American cooking recipes has been attributed to Eliza Leslie, Bostonian, the date being 1830.

## Real Market For Seeds

## Canada Imports Thousands Of Pounds From Many Countries

Since last July Canada has imported over 1,000,000 pounds of field crop seeds and 937,000 pounds of garden seeds not including flowers. Among the biggest importations are 484,000 pounds of alfalfa seed, 89,000 pounds of blue grass, 32,000 pounds of Cheving's fescue, 465,000 pounds of red clover, 130,000 pounds of Red Top, 98,000 pounds of perennial ryegrass, 149,000 pounds of timothy seed, 47,000 pounds of white clover, 242,000 pounds of mangold seed, 57,000 pounds of rape, 723,000 pounds of sugar beet seed, 125,000 pounds of vetches.

In the garden seeds there were 83,000 pounds of beans, 64,000 pounds of beet seed, 70,000 pounds of carrot seed, 123,000 pounds of corn, 15,000 pounds of cucumber seed, 27,000 pounds of lettuce, 28,000 pounds of onion seed, 297,000 pounds of peas, 81,000 pounds of radish, 51,000 pounds of spinach, 14,000 pounds of turnip seed.

The sources of origin of these seeds is of interest; for instance the peas came chiefly from the United States and the British Isles, but there was also some from France, New Zealand, Spain and Japan. Over four hundred pounds came from Japan. The turnip seed came from the British Isles and the United States and also from Holland, Denmark, Japan and China.

The seed of kohi rabi was collected from the United States, Great Britain, Holland, Denmark and Italy.

The sugar beets came chiefly from Germany, but there were also sizeable amounts from Holland, Czechoslovakia, Poland, Britain, the United States and Denmark.

Spain enters into the picture in the onion seeds as well as the U.S.A., the British Isles, France, Holland, Italy, Japan and China.

## Something Went Wrong

## English Firm Had Way Of Outwitting Japanese Cunning

They're telling this story in shipbuilding circles in England.

Some years ago the Japanese admiralty invited a noted English firm to send specifications of a certain type of destroyers removed for their designs and efficiency. The designs were sent, but after a long delay they were returned to the company with expressions of regret and thanks—they were not suitable to the Japanese admiralty. But in due course the Japanese launched several warships which exactly conformed to the British pattern.

About two years ago the Japanese admiralty again asked the same firm to submit plans of a destroyer type. These were sent, but were returned with the same apologies as before. A few months ago a new destroyer was launched which bore a suspicious outward resemblance to the type designed by the British company. But the moment it took to the water, the boat sank.

Wonder how that happened? Anyway, the Japanese are not likely to ask for any more blue-prints.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

At a recent meeting in Nova Scotia of the Potato Marketing Board, members of the retail trade mentioned egg grading, which was introduced in 1923 by the Dominion Department of Agriculture, as an example of what could be accomplished in standardizing a product. This is of particular interest, because some of the members who paid the highest tribute to egg grading had previously been prosecuted for violation of the regulations.

The milkman is becoming quite diversified in his line of products. Not only does he deliver orange juice, eggs, cheese and milk to New York residents, but in Providence he has added oysters to his morning deliveries.

The skill of blind persons in using their other senses to guide and inform them was commented on as early as 1749 when Diderot published a "Letter on the Blind."

## for CUTS &amp; SORES

Apply Minard's Liniment. It washes out poison and soothes the skin. It is the best remedy for cuts and sores.

There's nothing better! MINARD'S "KING OF PAIN" LINIMENT

**BIG size  
BIG value  
BIG satisfaction**

**BIG BEN**

THE PERFECT  
Chewing Tobacco

## Little Journeys In Science

## SOAP

(By Gordon H. Guest, M.A.)

When fat or oil and alkali are heated together under proper conditions soap and glycerin are produced. Soap is made commercially on a very large scale. The oil or melted fat is poured into huge kettles together with a solution of lye. As a rule the kettles are very large, 500,000 pounds or more of soap being made in some of them in a single heating. They are provided with coils of steam-pipe for heating the liquid. The fat and alkali are stirred by the forcing live steam into the bottom of the mixture. The chemical reaction which takes place in soap-making is completed in about one day.

The soap is then suspended as very fine particles in the liquids present, or the chemist would say that the soap process is known as "sinking out." After the salt is added and the mixture heated, the soap rises to the top of the liquid and the soap thus obtained is purified by washing and settling processes and is then run into the mixing machine called a "crutcher." Here it is mixed with substances such as perfume, borax, water, or washing soda. It is then run into large molds called frames to harden, after which it is cut and pressed into cakes of the desired size.

Transparent soaps are usually made by dissolving dry soap in alcohol and adding from 15 to 25% of sugar. Castile soaps are made of olive oil. The colour of mottled soaps is produced by the addition of Prussian blue or some similar pigment. Floating soaps owe their lightness to bits of cork or other material such as fine sand or volcanic ash. Soap powders usually consist of a mixture of washing soda and ground soap to the extent of 10 to 25%.

## Branded As Traitors

## Men Who Have Been Found Tampering With Voters' Lists

Men who had been revealed as tamperers of provincial voters' list in the city of Montreal were branded as traitors to Canada by Dr. Rev. John Farthing, Bishop of Montreal, in his address to the 67th annual session of the synod of the Montreal diocese, Church of England in Canada.

Bishop Farthing expressed alarm no action had been taken against them and there had been no sign of public indignation. He called upon the Quebec government to institute a thorough, impartial judicial inquiry and to take action at the present session of the legislature to amend the law, if legally possible, so the roll could be thoroughly overhauled before the next provincial election.

The value of cut flowers sold in Canada during the year ended May 31, 1934, was \$76,200. This amount represents 62 per cent. of the total value of Canada's floricultural and decorative plant production, which includes outdoor roses, indoor trees, shrubs, plants (outdoor and indoor), and flowering bulbs.

The Big Bend area of Texas is a triangle of about 5,000 square miles enclosed by the big bend of the Rio Grande river.

## Strange Substance

## Produce Hormone That Has Effect Of Tanning Wild Animals

Isaiah's prophecy that the lion and the lamb shall lie down together and a little child lead them was shown to be a scientific possibility at the American Philosophical Society meeting in Philadelphia.

The chemical substance to tame both animals is available if anyone wants to try it out.

The society was shown motion pictures of a fierce, flesh-eating, grown rat lying down with a new-born squab and trying to mother it. The pictures were shown by Dr. Oscar Riddle, of the Carnegie Institution of Washington.

The rat had received an injection of prolactin, a hormone produced by the pituitary glands of human and all mammals, including lions. The rat was an unmated female, with nothing but wild instincts, and no previous experience with mothering anything.

The prolactin induced immediately a maternal instinct so powerful as to make the rat's natural appetite for eating young squabs.

Prolactin was discovered three years ago by Dr. Riddle. Previous experiments with it indicate that it acts on all animals in similar fashion.

Its primary function is to cause female mammals to give milk for their young. It has done that even when given to males.

## Cheap Railway Fares

## One Cent A Mile Excursions From The East

One-cent-a-mile excursion facilities will be offered between May 15-28 inclusive from points in eastern Canada to the Pacific coast by Canadian railways, it was announced at Montreal.

Offered particularly for easterners wishing to visit western points these trips will include stopover privileges in the west on the going or return trip or both. Return limit is 30 days.

The total value of the imports of bulbs, plants, and shrubs imported into Canada in 1934 amounted to \$800,187. The Netherlands supplied 62 per cent. of these imports; the United States, 9.7 per cent; Belgium nearly 7 per cent, and Great Britain under 5 per cent.

Calls of many other animals are imitated by the tiger and panther, as well as by the hyena.

## TIRED and IRRITABLE

Do you feel weak and nervous? Is your housework a burden? Take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, Mrs. M. A. K. 1117 of Woodstock, New Brunswick, says: "A neighbor brought me your Vegetable Compound. It helped me so much that I am taking it now at the change." Get a Bottle NOW. It may be just the medicine YOU need!

Try Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND

**WRIGLEY'S SPEARMINT GUM**

THE STANDARD OF QUALITY throughout the World

THE FLAVOR LASTS



# Amending British North America Act May Result In An Entirely New Constitution For Canada

The matter of amending the British North America Act is one for discussion between the Dominion and the provinces, according to various provincial attorneys-general, telegrams from whom were read to the parliamentary committee considering the B.N.A. Act.

The provincial administrators believed the Dominion should formulate its plan first and then submit it to the provincial authorities, after which a conference would ensue.

"The question of what, if any, provision is to be made for amendment of the Canadian constitution from time to time," said Hon. T. C. Davis, attorney-general for Saskatchewan, "is one which ultimately must be decided by conferences between the governments of the provinces and the government of Canada with the possibility of a previous preliminary inter-provincial conference. In view of this fact it would appear to be unwise for the provinces to be giving their views before a committee of the House of Commons."

Mr. Davis suggests the committee make its report to the house and that this report be made available to the provinces.

Hon. W. J. Major, for Manitoba, declared he would submit recommendations after prorogation of the provincial legislature.

New Brunswick declared that a brief would be submitted to the committee after adjournment.

Amendment to the B.N.A. Act should take the form of an entirely new constitution for Canada, and it should be drafted by a constituent assembly representative of the whole people, Dr. Arthur Beauchamp, clerk of the House of Commons, told the committee studying the proposals to amend the act. The imperial parliament should, after Canada's new constitution was written, be requested to repeal the act.

Enlarging upon the suggestion, Dr. Beauchamp declared the personnel of this constituent assembly should be representative of the senate, the house of commons and the provincial legislatures and should be one-fourth of the present number of each.

That was to say, the senate, with 96 members normally would have 24 representatives in the constituent assembly, the House of Commons would, with its 245 members, have 61. The provinces would be proportionately represented as follows:

Alberta, 16; British Columbia, 12; Manitoba, 14; New Brunswick, 12; Nova Scotia, 8; Ontario, 23; Prince Edward Island, 8; Quebec, 23, and Saskatchewan, 16. The total representation would be 223.

This constituent assembly would meet at Winnipeg, summoned by proclamation issued by all the legislative bodies involved. It would be clearly set forth that "minority rights," preserved under the present British North America Act, would not be discussed. The representation would be drawn from all classes.

"There ought to be no government side nor any official opposition in such a body," said Dr. Beauchamp. The assembly would work on the lines of coalition. A committee of premiers and leaders of the opposition in the House of Commons and legislatures would have charge of the agenda and daily order of business.

At the first meeting each province would present its case, and committees would deal with every chapter of the British North America Act. Such matters as reducing membership in the House of Commons, election of senators, fisheries, Companies act, insurance laws, radio and other questions would be thoroughly threshed out.

One item to be decided would be whether Canada would alter its name from a Dominion to a kingdom.

Once a constitution had been adopted by the assembly, Dr. Beauchamp continued, it should be approved by each province and by the Dominion, then it should receive the assent of the king. Such a procedure would apply to subsequent amendments which would require a majority of two-thirds of the respective legislatures.

Dr. Beauchamp was opposed to continuing provincial subsidies. There should be a readjustment of taxation and expensive services should be transferred to the Dominion. Each province should pay the salary of its own lieutenant-governor, who would, however, continue to be appointed by the Dominion. Similarly the provinces would be required to pay the judges of their own superior courts.

Dr. Beauchamp urged establishment of a Canadian judicial committee of the privy council.

## Choosing Fertilizers

Provincial Governments Assisting In Work For Benefit Of Farmers

This is the time of year when farmers are purchasing or considering the purchasing of fertilizers for the various farm crops.

Until quite recently, farmers who had not made a study of fertilizers usually depended upon the local fertilizer agent to advise them as to the particular analysis they should use, and unfortunately the advice from this source was not always in the farmer's best interest. A more acceptable source of information is now at the service of farmers, for the Provincial Government in Eastern Canada have in recent years set up fertilizer councils composed of leading authorities in agricultural chemistry, farmers who have a practical knowledge of the use of fertilizers, and representatives of fertilizer manufacturers. These councils publish recommendations as to the analyses most suitable for the various crops under the various soil conditions, and thus are performing a valuable service to farmers in assisting them to select fertilizers which promise the most economic returns.

The fertilizer division of the Seed Branch, Dominion Department of Agriculture, commends the work of the Provincial Fertilizer Councils for the guidance afforded by them to farmers in solving fertilizer problems.

## Reduction In Insurance Rates

25 Per Cent. Reduction For Freight Traffic Over Bay Route And Season Extended

A 25 per cent. reduction in the cargo insurance rates on freight traffic over the Hudson Bay route has been granted by Lloyd's.

Coupled with this is an extension of a month and five days in the open season for which insurance may be obtained.

Last year's rates will apply for the extension period.

Announcement of the new rate was made at Regina by Hon. W. J. Patterson, minister of natural resources and minister in charge of the insurance act.

Announcement of a 25 per cent. reduction in hull insurance has already been given out from Ottawa.

Word of the new cargo rate came by way of a cable to R. H. Cook, Regina agent of Lloyd's of London. The new rates, effective between August 10 and October 10, will be three quarters of one per cent. as compared with one per cent. formerly. For the extra month at the beginning of the season the old one per cent. rate will apply. For the five day extension at the end of the season the rate will be 1 1/2 per cent.

Change in the open navigation season was sighted by bay enthusiasts as definitely opening the way for traffic in binder twine for use in harvest fields of western Canada.

## Canada's Gift

Beautiful Box Of Solid Gold For Presentation To His Majesty The King

A gold box, gift of the Dominion of Canada to King George V. on the occasion of his silver jubilee, was made in Montreal, and shipped from Ottawa to London for presentation. The box, made of solid gold, is 18 by 14 inches and approximately three inches in depth. On the cover is a presentation plaque, surrounded by the hand-engraved coat-of-arms of nine provinces. Below the plaque, the coat-of-arms of the Dominion has been applied. The border of the cover is made of individual maple leaves in gold.

The raised letters, G.R.I., flanked by crests have been affixed to the front. On the underside of the lid a picture of the parliament buildings at Ottawa has been hand engraved. The legs are covered with wrought maple leaves and the box is lined with fine blue silk.

Switzerland has a large railway bridge which can be stored during the winter to protect it from avalanches.

Iceland's capital, Reykjavik, has a thoroughly modern hospital of 100 beds.

## EX-KAISER VISITS FLOWER SHOW



Here we see a Dutch girl from Volendam presenting the ex-Kaiser with a buttonhole on his arrival at the great flower show at Heemstede, Amsterdam.

## Some Interesting Records

Strange Things Found In Going Back Through Years

Many years ago, when child labor in England was an accepted fact, Frederick George Davies, nine years of age, applied for a job with a Southwark firm of wholesale grocers. He got the job and stayed with the firm until he died recently at the age of 89. He had worked for the same concern for 78 years. . . . which looks like a record. Another record was set up by the Rev. Frederick Laurence, who was fined in Reading for careless driving. It was his first offence in 39 years of motoring. . . . but he paid a fine of one pound and costs of two pounds just the same. And now, seeing we are going back through the years, let's go the limit.

Arctic insects have been discovered on the top of a Scottish mountain by a party of entomologists, and have been added to the Natural History Museum in South Kensington. That does not seem a world-beater on the face of it. . . . but these insects have been considered extinct since the Ice Age!

Operating from an alternating current light socket, a new electric device both grinds and strips safety razor blades in a few seconds.

## Had Strange Malady

California Man Recovering From Disease Which Caused His Body To Shrink

Rapid recovery from a disease which made George Bockett, 45, look and feel like an "ape man" was reported by Dr. Frank Nolan, Hollywood physician and surgeon.

Dr. Nolan attributed the improvement in Bockett's condition to intravenous injection of a "life restoring" serum which he labelled as "formula X" for the sake of secrecy. Bockett, who was gradually shrinking in size has left the hospital.

The physician declined to disclose the composition or source of the secret serum which he claims is restoring the "shrinking man" to normal appearance.

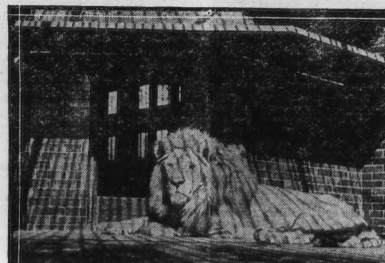
The deformation resulted in Bockett losing four inches in height in a year, and his hat size increased from 6 3/4 to 8 1/2. Bockett also suffered a spinal curvature which, he said, caused him to feel "like an ape." His ribs and chin bones also shrunk.

Solicitor at Wood Green, to a woman: Has your husband any ambition.

Yes. He is very eager to draw the old-age pension.

## The SNAPSHOT GUILD

### SPRINGTIME IN THE ZOO



Get environment in your zoo pictures. It adds much to their interest.

"What is it we always look forward to seeing in the spring?" a teacher asked her class of eight-year-olds. "The animals in the zoo," piped up Mickey.

Mickey might have added "and snapshots," for there are in the world a few people who park their cameras on the closest shelf at the first sign of winter and like the bear in the zoo, it hibernates until the arrival of spring.

If you own one of these hibernating cameras you had better get it out, dust it off, carefully clean the lens, load it up with film and be on hand at your nearest zoo when the keeper lets his animal family out of the indoor winter quarters to the outdoor cages. There's a real chance for some great pictures and a great chance for some real pictures.

There's one great advantage in taking animal pictures at the zoo in early spring. The foliage on the trees is not so heavy as it becomes later in the summer so your light is much better.

Background and foreground should be given careful consideration in taking pictures of animals and fowl at a zoo. In other words, try to get environment in your pictures—natural settings. Don't just walk up to

the cage or corral and shoot. If the lion's den, for instance, is at the back end of his cage, which it usually is, don't snap your picture from the side and have an adjoining pen of ostriches for your background, for in natural surroundings the lion and ostrich do not mix socially. Get as close to the bars of his cage as you can and shoot.

"But," you may say, "if I snap him when he is right up against the bars I would get a larger image. That's true enough and at the same time you would be getting just another picture of a lion. Suppose the image of the lion is smaller at a greater distance from your camera. How about an enlargement of the lion and enough of the entrance to his den to add environment?

Many amateurs overlook the possibilities in trimming and enlargement and in doing so they pass up the opportunity to change what would be an ordinary snapshot into an outstanding photograph.

Keep these things in mind when taking all kinds of animal pictures—wild and domestic. Get environment in the picture and you will soon be convinced by results that it is well worth the little thought and effort it requires.

JOHN VAN GULD.

# Interplanetary Communication And Other Wonders Forecast By American Chemical Society

## Livestock Show

Western Livestock Men Plan To Hold Western Royal Show Annually

A "Western Royal" livestock show, along similar lines to the Highland show in Scotland and the Royal Agricultural Show in England is in process of formation by prominent livestock men in the west.

The plan is to hold a combined livestock show annually, the show being rotated in turn between the provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia. In this way stockmen hope to create a keen interest in livestock in each of the western provinces by making a great exhibit of livestock easily accessible to the western Canadian public.

Promoters hope for the same cooperation and support for their western venture from eastern livestock interests as has been extended by western stockmen to the Toronto Royal show in past years.

Inter-provincial competitions will be featured for each of the breeds and the show is being organized in provincial units, the directors being composed of the presidents of each of the provincial breed associations and breed clubs.

The responsibility of getting out their most attractive and representative exhibits is being placed directly on each provincial association and club. This, it is felt, should develop a friendly rivalry in inter-provincial competitions and result in a combined exhibit of the very best in livestock that western Canada has to offer the public.

Stockmen interested in the project declare the depression is over for livestock and it is again taking its proper place in western agriculture.

## Maple Syrup Throughout The Year

Production High And Price Expected To Be Lower

Production of maple syrup and maple sugar this year in Eastern Canada promises to be higher than for several years past, according to the Fruit Branch, Dominion Department of Agriculture, and consequently the price is low. The season opened early in March in Southwestern Ontario and is now about to close in Eastern Quebec and the Maritime Provinces.

Notwithstanding the general high quality of maple syrup and maple sugar produced in Canada, the Department points out that the per capita consumption of maple products in the Dominion is only 2.7 pounds annually. Most of this is consumed in the spring time, for the reason that it is not generally known that maple products can be kept throughout the year. Any fear that the syrup will ferment in cans that have been opened may be obviated by removing the syrup from the cans when purchased in the spring, heating the syrup, putting it in glass sealers, and storing in a cool dry place.

Export of Canadian maple products to the United States, which, for some time, was the principal market, is now restricted, due largely to a tariff of six cents per pound on maple sugar and four cents per pound on all maple syrup. This year's supply of maple products will be sufficient to meet all domestic demand.

## New Mounted Police Post

Detachment Of Force At Fort Harrison On Eastern Coast Of Hudson Bay

Opening of only one new post in the Northwest Territories is planned this season, stated Major-General J. H. MacBrien, commissioner, Royal Canadian Mounted Police, in Edmonton on an inspection trip. Plans call for the placing of a police detachment at Fort Harrison on the eastern coast of Hudson Bay, which is some distance north of Fort Churchill and on the opposite side.

## Queen Marie Takes Credit

Marie, Dowager Queen of Rumania, in her autobiography takes credit to herself much of the work for bringing Rumania into the Allied ranks during the Great War and keeping it there even after the little nation was exhausted. Marie describes her activities in "Ordeal: The Story of My Life."

Peiping, China, "The world's dustiest city" suffers from dust storms that blow in from the Gobi desert.

Complete defence for women and children in war, no more growing old but living a whole life at 22 or 35, and giving Mars some water and Venus some oxygen in her atmosphere were forecast by Thomas Midgley, vice-president of the Ethyl Gasoline Corporation.

These forecasts for the next 100 years were released by the American Chemical Society, celebrating the centenary of chemistry in America.

Dr. Midgley said the forecasts probably do not overstep the boundaries of accepted natural laws. Some of them are certain, others may be delayed, and it is not possible to predict which. But it is certain, he thought, that there will be an end of cold, flu, tuberculosis, possibly cancer and many other ills.

In the synthetic home in the next century, he said, you will throw off the bed clothes by snapping your fingers, warm the room instantly by pushing a button, then throw your pyjamas into the waste basket, for then cellulose goods will be so inexpensive it will be cheaper to throw them away than to launder them.

"Indigestion will be unknown," he said, "for with discovery of certain hormones in the stomach of the boa constrictor, it will no longer be necessary to stay up after eating to digest one's dinner—just a box pill and right to bed."

"Sleep will be undisturbed and bad dreams banished. There will be 'dream tablets,' chemicals inducing only pleasant dreams, or other tablets stopping all dreams."

"Engineering," he said, "is already waiting for chemistry to give a fuel which will be capable of releasing more energy per pound than is required to lift that pound out of the earth's gravitational field. Given such a fuel, interplanetary travel will be possible."

"I do not want to give the impression that interplanetary transportation will become a commonplace immediately. Considerable preparation of environment will be necessary. Mars will need water, Venus a new atmosphere, all of which will mean work for future chemists and engineers."

Chemistry and physics will develop defensive weapons in war to offset any sort of destructive progress.

"The control of the age cycle," he went on, "will become a fact, making it possible for an individual to order long life, except for accident."

Agriculture will be speeded by controlling the amount of ozone in the atmosphere and other ways particularly with synthetic hormones to promote growth.

"In this way there will be a much greater and more rapid meat production," Dr. Midgley explained. "A century hence chickens will be the size of pigs, pigs the size of cattle, and cows and bulls as big as mastodons, yet the food consumed to accomplish this will be no greater than used at present."

## Irish Discovered America

Dr. Stefanonius Has New Theory Concerning History Of New World

Dr. Vilhjalmur Stefanonius, Arctic explorer, says the Irish discovered America six or seven centuries before the voyage of Christopher Columbus in 1492.

The explorer told the Pennsylvania Historical Association the pope has documents to support his claim. "We'll probably never know the name of the man who discovered America," he added, "but we may be positive he was an Irishman."

Stefanonius described a paper written by an Irish monk in 520 A.D. telling of colonization of Iceland by the Irish at that time and said Vatican records show the pope in 1126 made Greenland a separate bishopric which had an unbroken line of bishops until 1528.

## Historic Spot

In a quiet garden of a residence in Martinsburg, Natal, a company of distinguished people honored a flat-crowned mimosa tree, under the spreading branches of which General A. W. I. Pretorius, members of the Volksraad, and members of the Natal Republic decided on July 5, 1842, to accept British rule. The 1935 group unveiled a plaque at the base of the tree telling of its place in history.

London received its first successful cargo of meat from Australia in 1899.



## BABY'S OWN SOAP

It's Best for You and Baby Too

## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Birmingham, which now claims to be England's most prosperous industrial city, is assisting Liverpool by finding work for unemployed juveniles.

Aliens will not be qualified to vote in school districts which have been established for 10 years or longer, under the terms of an amendment to the School Act which was passed by the Alberta legislature in committee of the whole.

A small balloon of a type sent up for meteorological observations has been found by two Indian trappers in the bush 80 miles west of Sudbury. There were no identifying marks on the balloon to indicate from where it came or its purpose.

As a token of goodwill and loyalty in connection with the king's silver jubilee, Windsor, Ont., has sent to Windsor, England, a souvenir plaque made by the Windsor-Walkerville vocational school from a piece of oak taken from the city hall.

Three Germans were arrested in Algiers on orders from Marseilles as they prepared to depart for Southern Algeria, giving rise to the belief that France had uncovered a new spy plot, this time in one of her colonial possessions.

Signal honor was paid Speaker George N. Johnston just before the provincial legislature prorogued at Edmonton, when the house decided that "the chair occupied with such dignity for so many years become the personal property of the speaker."

A committee will be appointed shortly by the Ontario government to inquire into the whole financial structure of education, Hon. Paul Leduc, Ontario minister of mines, told the separate school trustees section of the Ontario Education Association.

William "Bill" Brooks, the Hall of War veteran who walked on foot to the Canadian corps reunion in Toronto last year and then walked back to Nova Scotia, is in Montreal on a hike to Vancouver. A chance of work in Vancouver prompted "Bill" to take to the road again.

## Washington State Claims

### Matter Of Damages From Sulphur Fumes At Trail, B.C., Near Settlement

The state department at Washington has announced that a convention for the final settlement of the controversy arising from damage done in the state of Washington by sulphur fumes from a smelter at Trail, B.C., was signed at Ottawa.

The convention, signed by Prime Minister R. B. Bennett, for Canada, and by Pierre L. Boal, charge d'affaires, for the United States, provides for the appointment of a joint arbitration tribunal which will pass on all damage alleged to have been done to Washington forests, crops and livestock, since Jan. 1, 1932.

The tribunal will consist of jurists named by the United States and Canada with a chairman to be appointed by both governments from some neutral country.

The convention must be approved by the United States senate and the Canadian parliament.

State department officials said it would be transmitted to the senate immediately for the earliest possible action.

The convention also provides that the Canadian government will cause to be paid \$350,000 for damages up to Jan. 1, 1932, as recommended by the report made by the international joint commission in February, 1931. The tribunal also is expected to make recommendations for the installation of fume elimination apparatus or other measures to prevent future damage.

Printing patterns on thin woolen materials and heavy cloth is possible by a process just perfected in England.

## PATENTS

A List Of "Wanted Inventions" and Full Information sent Free On Request. The RAMSAY Co. Ltd. 278 BANK ST. OTTAWA, ONT.

## Mosquitoes Always Were

### Specimen Preserved In Amber From 600 B.C. Period

In the year 600 B.C. mosquitoes apparently were just as annoying as the modern species, if size is any indication. A mosquito whose proportions are larger than those of its average present-day descendant is preserved in pure amber owned by H. C. Page, Saint John.

Geologists estimate the insect was entombed more than 2,500 years ago. The neatly cut piece of amber, crystal-clear, preserved the mosquito perfectly, including even the fibrous hairs on its body and legs.

Amber, a solidified refinement of tree balsam, is found mostly in the bituminous forests of the Baltic along the shores of the Baltic and other parts of maritime Europe, Page said. The jewel in his possession came from the northern coast of Russia, where vast areas were under water for centuries.

## YOUR HANDWRITING REVEALS YOUR CHARACTER!

By LAWRENCE HIBBERT (Grapho-Analyst)  
(All Rights Reserved)

Here are some replies to letters received from readers. Others will find them interesting, too, as showing just what Graphology can do for you. Miss B.L.: You are inclined to be somewhat highly-strung, and are apt to get easily excited. This does not go just as you would like. This is not a weakness in the ordinary sense of the word, it is more a temperamental disadvantage, brought about because you are so swayed by your feelings. You are so quick to feel joys and sorrows, that you probably suffer a good deal as a result.

You are not a nature that would find nursing a very suitable occupation, and it is fortunate that you recognized this and discontinued your training. The ideal nurse needs to be well-controlled, able to "keep her head" in emergencies, and at the same time to be sympathetic and kindly. You do have the latter traits, but certainly would not show at your best during tense moments. You are independent, in the sense that you are chary of accepting the help of others. And you have a good regard for order and neatness and are careful about details. All in all, you should do fairly well at your office work, and be far happier than in the occupation of nursing.

Mr. A.G.T.: You have a fairly normal nature, with a slight leaning toward ardor, but are by no means intensely emotional. Your sense of judgment is well to the fore, and will, as a rule, prevent you from doing anything too impulsively. You are, perhaps, too prone to view the future a little cynically, without that faith and ambition that a young man like you should have. Be more definitely ambitious; make your plans for the future, and then get down to brass tacks to try and realize them.

Miss P.A.D.: It seems to me that most of your trouble can be traced to the changeable nature that you have. You fit too readily from one thing to another, and don't succeed in anything because you don't devote sufficient energy and concentration. You vary in your moods and the result is that no sooner have you become interested in one particular thing than something else turns up to distract your attention and interest temporarily. I am writing you direct, because it is essential that you adopt a more definite course to follow in order to make any real and lasting progress in the future.

Do you want to know what your handwriting tells about your character? And to find the real truth about your friends? Send specimens of the handwriting you want analyzed, stating birthdate in each case. Send 10c coin for each specimen, and enclose with 3c stamped addressed envelope, to: Lawrence Hibbert, care of Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg, Man. All letters will be treated confidentially, and replies will be mailed as quickly as possible. Please allow about two weeks for your reply, due to the volume of mail that is coming in.

## A Distinct For Thursday Island

During their present world tour, Lord and Lady Baden-Powell found the greatest number of Scouts and Guides to population in an unexpected place—small Thursday Island, off Queensland. From some 700 inhabitants—400 whites and 300 Malays and Japanese—200 Scouts and Guides greeted the World Chief Scout and Guide.

## A Family Compact

The majority of farms in western Canada approach very closely to a family business. For instance, during the year 1930, in five main areas in Alberta and Saskatchewan, 82.7 per cent. of all the farm labor used on 573 farms was supplied by the farmer and his family.

There are two sides to every question—your side and the wrong side.

It has been estimated that a million pencils are used in the United States every year.

## DEMOLISHING A FAMOUS OLD BRIDGE



The work of tearing down the famous old Waterloo Bridge, London, which was commenced nearly a year ago, is making slow progress. Here we see stonemasons at work beneath the surface of the bridge, cutting their way through the stonework of the pillars.

## FASHION FANCIES



## TWO-WAY NECKLINE

Ellen Worth pattern of smart sports model suitable for plain or print silks, sheers, wools, besides novelty cotton and linen. Style No. 744 is designed for sizes 14 to 18 years, 36 to 40-inches bust. Size 16 requires 3 1/4 yards of 39-inch material with 1/4 yard of 18-inch contrasting for belt trim.

Patterns 90c each. Address mail orders to: Pattern Department, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg. The Spring Fashion Magazine is better than ever. Entirely illustrated in color you will find it a very stimulating fashion edition. There are clothes for cruising and clothes to brighten the lives of stay-at-homes. Many delightful little models for the smaller members of the family. Of course, patterns are obtainable for the designs illustrated. Send for your copy today. The price is 20 cents.

## The Last Post

Will Be Sounded Daily From The Menin Gate At Ypres

The "Last Post" will be sounded daily at the Menin Gate of Ypres for ever. At this spot, familiar to many Canadians who fought in the Great War, and scene of bitter fighting, Belgian firemen for four years sounded the lament daily on bugles presented by the British Legion.

The Legion now has raised an endowment fund to ensure that the ceremony will be performed in perpetuity.

Experiments have shown that sweet corn loses its sweetness six times as fast kept at 86 degrees Fahrenheit as at 32.

There are now 35,000,000 telephone subscribers in the world, and 32,000,000 can speak to each other.

## Seagram Gold Cup Golf Tournament

### Professional Teams From United States And Japan Will Compete

Word has been received from George R. Jacobus, President of the United States Professional Golfers' Association, that he will select the captains from the foreign-born and native-born teams of United States professionals which will compete in the \$4,000 General Brook Hotel Open Golf Tournament, which is to be played at the Look-out Point Country Club at Foxhill, Ont., on July 11, 12, and 13.

The United States amateur teams will choose their own captains from among their numbers. Similar arrangements will also be in vogue with the Canadian teams.

The first professional team entry for the Seagram Gold Cup, emblematic of this six-man team championship, has been received from the Japanese Golf Association and includes: Tomokichi Miyamoto, of the Baragi Golf Club, Kyoto, present Japanese professional champion; Seisui Chin of the Musashino Country Club, and Ryokuzo Asami of the Hodogaya Country Club, Yokohama, both former champions; Toichiro Toda of the Hiroko Golf Club, Kobe; Koichiro Yasuda of the Tokio Golf Club; Kenkichi Nakamura of the Fijisawa Country Club, and Yutaka Kanuma, secretary of the J.G.A., who is accompanying the team as manager. It is confidently expected that at least ten teams will be entered in this competition.

## Gas Raid Defence

### Great Britain Mobilizing Civilians In Preparation For Attacks

Great Britain is quietly mobilizing her civilian forces for defence against gas and bombing attacks, it was disclosed when Colonel E. M. Cowell, director of the British Red Cross in Surrey, appealed for 1,000 men and women for volunteer first aid nursing work at Croydon airport.

More than 500 have already been recruited and trained under auspices of the Red Cross, its officials said.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON MAY 5

### SIN, REPENTANCE, AND FAITH

Golden text: If we confess our sins, he is faithful and righteous to forgive us our sins, and to cleanse us from all unrighteousness. Devotional reading: Psalm 51:1-10.

### Explanations And Comments

Great Sin, Luke 15:11-13. At the demand of the younger of two sons, a father divided between the two his living. The younger son's portion would be one-third; that of the older, two-thirds. Luke 15:17. The prodigal, as we call him, had long been chafing under the restrictions of home and at once set out for "a far country"—a place where he could "live his own life."

There he wasted his substance in riotous living. He had no reckless fling. He came a spendthrift and a prodigal.

Great Repentance, Luke 15:17-19. "I have sinned against heaven and in thy sight. Moses had wrought into the warp and woof of Jewish conscience the conviction that sin was a crime against the Eternal, and the Psalmists had invested this view with singular pathos. It mattered not what wrong a man did; it was in the last issue the heart of God he touched. And only God could loose him from the intolerable burden of guilt. Sin was not only the transgression of a law written on the conscience, it was a personal offense against the divine love. Jewish penitence therefore was very tender and humble. Against thee, they only have I sinned." Jesus, in his monograph on sin, incorporates this discovery when he makes the prodigal say, "Father, have sinned against heaven and in thy sight." (Ian MacLaren).

And he arose and came to his father. Great Forgiveness, 15:20-24. His father's love is far greater than he has dreamed. While he is yet afar off his father sees him and is moved with compassion and runs to meet him.

The prodigal began his confession, but he did not say anything about being a hired servant, for his father would not let him finish. Well did the father know that the first thing to do was to give back his son's self-respect, to clothe him as a son, and calling his servants he bade them bring the best robe, put a ring on his hand, the symbol of position and honor, and shoes on his feet, which slaves never wore.

And he remained ready to kill the fattest calf and make merry, "for this my son was dead, and he is alive again, he was lost and is found," the happy father exclaimed.

## Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

### RAMEKIN OF SALMON

- 3 tablespoons quick-cooking tapioca
- 1/4 teaspoon salt
- Dash of cayenne
- 2 cups flaked salmon
- 1/4 tablespoon minced parsley
- 1 cup milk
- 1/2 cup fine bread crumbs, buttered
- Combine quick-cooking tapioca, salt, cayenne, salmon, parsley, and milk. Turn into greased ramekins or custard cups. Cover with crumbs. Bake in moderate oven (350 degrees F.) 35 minutes, or until done. Garnish with parsley. Serve with or without celery sauce. Serves 6.

### YANKEE RICE PUDGING

- 1/4 to 1/2 cup rice
- 1/2 teaspoon salt
- 1/4 to 1/2 cup sugar
- 4 cups milk
- Grated rind of 1/2 lemon

Mix ingredients and pour into a buttered casserole. Set in a pan of hot water and bake 3 hours in a very slow oven. Stir the pudding every 15 minutes for first hour to prevent rice from settling. Serve either hot or cold with this cream.

To study bird migration across the desert, and other matters, a scientific expedition will be started within the Gulf Kibir plateau in the Libyan Desert.

## GARDENING

Gordon L. Smith

### Screening

Growing screens offer a solution to things which are better hidden. The straight lines of a residence should be broken by a few bushes and vines. These growing screens are divided into two classes, annual climbers and tall plants which of course must be renewed each year, and perennial creepers and shrub or trees. The latter are permanent but take more time to produce and may be supplemented the first year or two with annuals. The annuals, instead, have the advantage of speed, in a month or two they are performing their duty of shutting off an objectionable view, or screening the noon day sun from the veranda, and the very fact that they are there for one year only, allows an opportunity for change, and changing things about is one of the fascinations of gardening. Of the annual plants, African Marigolds, Cosmos, Ornamental Sunflowers, Lavenders, Cuscuta Beans, and other bushy, fairly tall plants will make satisfactory screens by early July. Among the best of the perennial are Morning Glories, Nasturtiums, Sweet Peas, Hops, Scarlet Runner Beans, Cobaea, Old-fashioned Climber and Canary Bird Flower.

### Grow Vegetables Quickly

If vegetables are to be tender, they must be grown quickly. Especially with such things as radishes, carrots and beets, slow growth is disastrous as the roots become woody and filled with objectionable fibres. But this rule also applies to salad materials like lettuce. Therefore, growth should be pushed along with frequent cultivation, which in addition to checking weeds, also conserves moisture. Cultivation will often keep the vegetables going through a dry spell, but of course a few spells of rain or an hour or two with the hose at such a time, will prove beneficial. Where the supply of water is not large, plant those things, most in need of extra water, such as radish, lettuce and celery, closest to the pump. Fertilizer is another way of hurrying growth and therefore assure vegetables of the highest quality.

### Planting

Flowers divide themselves into many planting groups. The first to be sown are those very hardy kinds which naturally reproduce themselves in Canada. Cosmos, California Poppy, Alyssum, Calendula and Candytuft are very hardy and can be sown first thing in the spring. In the second group are the Zinnia, Marigold, Nasturtium, Stocks, Aster and Petunia, which do not stand wintering, but in need of extra water, which must be held back until danger of freezing is over are the Dahlias, Cannas, and Gladioli. As the latter are all bulbs and do not come up until a week or so after planting, they are sown within a few days of the arrival of really warm weather.

## Aid For Passengers

### Time Table Is Produced By Preslain, A Button

An invention recently installed in the Victoria Station in London allows the railway passenger to press a button and produce a time table illuminated window a time table for the station desired. Each station is numbered; pressing the correspondingly numbered key brings a printed card into view bearing the complete schedule of trains between Victoria and the station in question. Similar machines are to be installed at all the principal stations on the Southern Railway, the London Times reports.—New York Sun.

## Boy Scout Resourcefulness

Old toys, old clothes, old shoes, old furniture are frequently called for by Boy Scouts in their welfare work. It remained for Oxford Scouts to spring a new one. They were asked to be Roman soldiers in a pageant. Having the Scout reputation for resourcefulness, they were requested to provide their own Roman helmets. The answer: 100 old bowler hats, minus rims, plus 1 gallon aluminium.

A new industry, making artificial leather from wool, has sprung up in England.

# Appleford's

## Para-Sani

You'll save its modest cost before half the roll is used. This because this heavy waxed paper keeps left-overs fresh, moist and flavorful. Ask for Appleford's Para-Sani because of the exclusive knife edge cutter on the box.

HEAVY WAXED PAPER

ADD IT TO YOUR SHOPPING LIST

# HEAVY WAXED PAPER

Warehouses At Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg



## MORE FREE HEALTH CLINICS URGED AT CONFERENCE

Ottawa.—The compulsory medical examination of the Canadian people at least once a year looms as a possible recommendation of the first Dominion-provincial health conference which, under the chairmanship of Col. the Hon. D. M. Sutherland, minister of national health, was held here.

Linked with this was the emphasis placed by all conference on the need for educating the public in the personal advantages of such annual examination as a preventive measure against sickness.

The first session was occupied in a general discussion on state medicine and health insurance.

A number of important features developed, among them the suggestions by Col. Sutherland for creation of a royal commission which, some time this fall, might investigate the whole question of state medicine from every standpoint.

Such a commission, he urged, might be representative of medical and allied professions, various industrial groups within the community, financial and insurance interests. Chiefly its function would be to collect data which would be available to the Dominion and provincial administrators when they came to formulate policies dealing with those matters.

Several members of the conference were in agreement with the Dominion minister in the matter of a royal commission. Dr. C. W. Weir, of British Columbia, however, was lukewarm. British Columbians did not like royal commissions, he said.

Hon. R. A. Hoey, of Manitoba, was not opposed to a commission, but believed the information needed could be acquired with existing facilities of provincial health departments.

The conference returned time and again to the matter of educating the public in health matters. Cancer was cited as the disease demanding the most urgent attention.

The public had to get into its mind that the doctor was its friend, said Dr. Weir, while Premier J. F. McMillan, of Prince Edward Island, declared the one big need was for the people to get "cancer conscious."

Members of the conference agreed that medical research should be a Dominion responsibility, but that all educational features should be co-ordinated and executed by the provinces.

The manner in which this should be carried out was widely canvassed. Hon. Geo. Hoadley, of Alberta, insisted the best method was the multiplication of free clinics, where people could and should go for examination and advice.

There was a general agreement on that point, supplemented by Mr. Hoey and Dr. J. M. Uhrich, Saskatchewan health minister, that public health nurses who came intimately in contact with people in their own homes could render invaluable service. The normal schools were also media for spreading health education.

Dr. Uhrich paid tribute to the self-sacrifice and devotion of the doctors in Saskatchewan. The King George V. cancer fund was warmly praised in that it would be applied to the awakening of an intelligent public opinion in the matter of health generally.

The Saskatchewan minister declared one of his province's chief problems was the prevalence of tuberculosis among the Indians. The mortality from tuberculosis among these wards of Canada was 600 to 100,000 population, while among the white people the ratio was only 26 to 100,000.

### Use Western Grain

Halifax.—The prairie farmer could solve his difficulties partially by balancing grain production so that more animal feed would be produced, M. A. MacPherson, former provincial treasurer and attorney-general of Saskatchewan, declared before the Canadian Club here.

The untilled market for Canadian bacon in the United Kingdom, the speaker said, held the solution. Pork could be finished in the maritimes, Quebec and Ontario, by the use of western grain.

He urged that both east and west get together to try to bring freight rates to a level where the plan would be practicable. "Our problems are your problems, and we can best solve them together," said Mr. MacPherson.

## Search Impossible Just Now

Deep Snow Buries Men Killed In B.C. Slide

Bridge River, B.C.—Recovery of the bodies of several miners from the snowslide which claimed their lives at the Taseko Mother Lode gold mines north of here, probably during British Columbia's severe January storms, will be impossible for another month, Provincial Constable R. J. Welsman reported on his return from the scene of the tragedy.

Roland and Bill Allaire of Tyax Lake, brother trappers, were members of a search party with Constables Welsman and L. W. Sadler Brown on the gruelling snowshoe trek to the mine from Bridge River after the Allaires had returned to report the mining camp had been wiped out by a slide.

When the constables returned here, they left the Allaires camped at Taseko lake, waiting an opportunity to recover the bodies. The police were 10 days en route.

Welsman reported a blanket of snow, 15 to 20 feet deep, renders search for the bodies impossible at present.

## Automobile Inquiry

Tariff Board To Take Trip Through Western Ontario

Ottawa.—M. N. Campbell, vice-chairman of the tariff board, disclosed that the board will start this week on a trip through western Ontario during which it will visit Windsor, Tilbury and Oshawa in connection with its nation-wide inquiry into the automobile industry.

The board has been empowered to examine officials of companies manufacturing automobiles with a view to determining if justification exists for the difference in price between cars manufactured in Canada and the United States.

In its oil inquiry the board will investigate the general effect on the industry of existing tariff rates and examine the financial structure of companies processing gasoline and other oils. It expects to leave about May 15 for western Canada, arriving in Vancouver in time to hold hearings there May 30 in both investigations. It will meet probably May 27 at Calgary for further hearings in the oil case.

## Predict Normal Crop

Prospects For Canadian Wheat Discussed In London

London.—Prospects that the Canadian wheat crop this year would not be above normal and that the United States harvest would be poor, were seen by well-informed circles here.

These and other factors were believed to have helped in raising the London price of wheat. The other factors, these circles said, were:

1. Smaller harvests in Australia and Argentina.
  2. The success of Canada's price-maintenance policy.
  3. Regulation of French exports.
- The Canadian crop is not expected to be above average, lack of moisture preventing a good yield, it was indicated. Heavy rainfall might make a considerable difference, it was conceded, however.

For the third successive year, experts predict, the United States will be unable to export any considerable amount of wheat. Drought and dust storms have seriously damaged the crop.

## Infants Recovering

Doctor Says Quintuplets In Excellent Physical Condition

Callander, Ont.—Mr. and Mrs. Oliva Dionne were no longer worried over the condition of their quintuplet daughters. Leo Kervin, Dionne's manager, said the parents were satisfied with the examination of the ailing children by Dr. G. W. Smith of North Bay, appointed by the father. "I know they were satisfied with this last examination," said Mr. Kervin, "for I was speaking to Mr. Dionne." He said the parents had at first wanted two doctors of their own choice to inspect the babes, but were satisfied with the findings of Dr. Smith.

Dr. Smith pronounced the infants recovering from head colds and remarked on their excellent physical condition. He was in consultation at the hospital with Dr. Allan Roy Daffoe, physician to the quintuplets, and commended the splendid care that had been given the children.

When a British Guiana one cent stamp of the Hind colony was taken recently from New York to London it was insured for \$50,000.

## WOULD EXTEND DELIVERY DATE FOR MAY WHEAT

Winnipeg.—An offer to consider extension of the date beyond which he would demand delivery of all May wheat purchased in the Winnipeg grain futures market was held out to the grain trade by John I. McFarland, head of the government wheat agency. Deferral in delivery date would be effected through transfer of hedges to a more distant month.

In a letter to the grain exchange council, Mr. McFarland said the government "was willing to co-operate with bona fide owners of cash wheat hedged in the May option" to the extent of assisting in the transfer of hedges from May to July. He also expressed a willingness to pay storage of ½ cent a bushel to carry such hedges.

It became clear, however, the government has not entirely abandoned its plan to assume ownership of considerable quantities of wheat before May 31 and for which it holds contracts. The approximate amount of wheat involved for tender against May contracts is estimated at more than 55,000,000 bushels.

The proposal modified to a certain extent a previous announcement the agency would demand delivery of all May wheat it had purchased in the Winnipeg market. Proof of ownership would entitle the second party to the contract to consideration when the wheat not required until July is distributed.

In a signed statement Mr. McFarland said: "The time has now arrived when we wish to co-operate with all bona fide owners of cash wheat hedged in the May option and located in various positions so that we may assist to the best of our ability in the switching of hedges from May into July."

"Owners who now have their wheat hedged in July will not be interested, but all others will forward to us full particulars of quantity and location as specified so that we may be enabled to determine an equitable distribution."

"The spread will be made on a basis of July at 1½ cents over May and the information you send must be computed as at the close of business on April 27."

### Increase In Prices

Calgary.—Increase in prices in all livestock classes at the 1935 Calgary exhibition and stampede has been announced by General Manager E. L. Richardson, following a meeting of livestock committees. The increases, which in some cases almost doubled the prize, were made possible by enlargement of the Dominion government grant from \$2,500 to \$5,000 and by donations from the various breed societies.

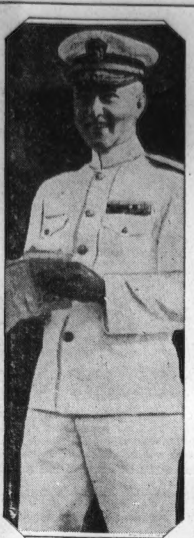
### EPISODES IN THE LIFE OF THE KING



This picture was taken when His Majesty the King went to Osborne College to visit the Prince of Wales when he was in training as a naval cadet in 1907. Three years later His Majesty succeeded King Edward as King-Emperor and on May 8th will celebrate the silver jubilee of his reign.

—Photo, Russel and Son, Southsea.

### ADMIRAL BYRD



When Admiral Richard Byrd, above, arrived at Balboa Canal Zone, he touched American soil for the first time since the start of his exploration trip to the Antarctic.

## Lithuania Increases Army

Government Acts When German Troops Sent To Border

Kaunas.—Because Germany has concentrated four divisions of troops in east Prussia, bordering Lithuania on the west, the government here announced plans for an increase in its own artillery, tank and air units, together with the complete motorization of its army.

Owing to the tense border situation the government already had issued a decree holding the present military class in service for an extra three months.

## Execute Revolt Leaders

Two Greek Generals Die Before A Firing Squad

Athens.—Two rebellious army generals died proudly here before a firing squad as witnesses told a court martial of an assassination plot hatched on the eve of the recent abortive Greek revolt.

Gen. Papoulas and Gen. Kimissis were executed at dawn for criminal sedition in the 10-day revolution last month. Asked their last wishes, both answered: "None."

## Fear Heavier Death Toll

Relief Being Rushed To Earthquake Area In Persia

Teheran, Iran.—Fears the number of dead in the series of earthquakes which began April 12 would be greater than first reports indicated, were expressed here as relief parties sped toward the stricken areas. Present figures place the dead at 483, all natives.

Medical aid and supplies are being rushed to the stricken areas, and efforts are underway to re-establish communication.

Taihuo, Formosa.—Official reports from the earthquake area said 3,185 victims of the catastrophe have been buried and more than 10,000 injured given hospital or first aid treatment. Government hospitals at Shinchiku and Taihuo are filled. Scores of first aid stations set up in tents also are operating in the district.

## Honor Observatory Official

Medal Awarded To Dr. Plaskett Of Victoria, B.C.

Washington.—John Stanley Plaskett, ex-director of the Dominion astrophysical observatory at Victoria, B.C., was awarded the Henry Draper medal of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States.

"The medal was awarded to Dr. Plaskett 'in recognition of his able and consistent labors in stellar radial velocities, and related studies energetically pursued for nearly 30 years.'"

Dr. Frank Dawson Adams of McGill University, Montreal, a foreign associate member of the academy, received the medal for Dr. Plaskett.

## NEED CONFERENCE ON TRADE AND FOREIGN POLICIES

London.—Unofficial complaints were voiced on behalf of manufacturers and the grain trade against Canada for alleged failure to live up to the Ottawa agreements, along with a demand for an imperial conference to discuss not only trade but foreign policy and imperial defence.

The Labor opposition organ, The Daily Herald, claimed that a lively storm was developing among the British and dominion governments over the Ottawa agreements.

The report of the Liverpool Corn Trade Association said Canada had forfeited her right to imperial preference on wheat because she had failed to offer wheat at world prices.

The Daily Mail, another opposition paper, expressed belief Europe was drifting into the pre-war alliance system and said an imperial conference should be called while the empire leaders are here for the royal jubilee, to discuss all questions of imperial concern.

It added if the dominions were found opposed to British commitments at Locarno—reaffirmed with France and Italy last week—then Great Britain should denounce it.

Indications, however, were that if defence matters or foreign policy do come up, they will be the subject of only informal talks with British ministers. (In Ottawa Premier G. W. Forbes of New Zealand said: "We do not have to discuss those things," and earlier Prime Minister Bennett said there was nothing to discuss in London so far as Canada is concerned.)

Naturally, trade questions will drop up in talks between various governmental heads during their visit here. On questions of British foreign policy and imperial defence the dominions, of course, are always kept advised by the United Kingdom government. The united Franco-British-Italian front at Stresa and in the council of the league which condemned German re-armament, led The Daily Mail, with other opposition organs, to express apprehensions, however, lest the United Kingdom alienate the dominions.

Pointing out that British obligations under the Locarno treaty (which France, Germany, Belgium and Italy) were reaffirmed at Stresa, The Daily Mail said: "Unless the dominions are with us in this matter, the liabilities attaching to the Locarno treaty would be of the utmost peril to imperial unity. No dominion could remain neutral unless it were to concede it is therefore imperatively necessary to test dominion opinion thoroughly. If it is against the Locarno treaty then there can be only one course for the British government—the treaty will have to be denounced."

## JUBILEE PROGRAM TO BE BROADCAST FOR 6 HOUR PERIOD

Ottawa.—The Canadian Radio Commission announced it will broadcast May 6 in connection with King George's silver jubilee celebration a series of six programs, three from London, including one in which the king will be heard. The broadcast will last six hours, from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. (C.S.T.).

The program will open with ceremonies on Parliament Hill in Ottawa when the voices of the governor-general, acting Prime Minister Sir George A. Leveson, Liberal leader Mackenzie King and a massed choir will be heard. Listeners will hear also the chiming of the famous peal tower carillon and a 21-gun royal salute.

Starting at 10 a.m. C.S.T. the nation will hear 90 minutes of a program called "Canada in 1935" on which lieutenant-governors of the nine provinces will speak and bands from provincial capitals will be heard. The bands will join in a massed playing of "O Canada" and "The Maple Leaf Forever," led by a key metronome at Ottawa.

One of the nation's oldest citizens will recall pioneer days in Canada and will be joined in two-way conversation with one of the country's youngest citizens. They will meet for the first time on the broadcast.

From Kingsville, Ont., Jack Miner will speak from his bird sanctuary and imitate calls of various birds. During the same broadcast Victoria will be linked for the first time by cable to the commission's national network for an interview with Audrey Alexandra Brown, widely known invalid Canadian poet, Miss Brown will read a poem she has written especially for the occasion.

From Halifax Captain Angus Walters, skipper of the famous Bluenose, North Atlantic's champion schooner, will talk to the nation. The champion farmer of Quebec will be interviewed from Montreal. A famous prospector will speak from Toronto.

From the prairies the commission will carry the voice of Dr. Seager Wheeler of Rosthern, Sask., wheat king a quarter of a century ago. A pioneer British Columbia lumberman will be interviewed at Vancouver, and a reporter will do a man-on-the-street interview in the heart of Montreal's business district.

From 11:30 a.m. to 1:05 p.m. a broadcast of ceremonies in London will be heard. The king will speak and messages of loyalty from provinces throughout the empire will be broadcast.

The program will jump back across the Atlantic to Canada for "Canadian Cavalcade," a dramatic review of events in the Dominion over the last quarter century. From 2 p.m. to 3 p.m. Rudyard Kipling, famous soldier poet, will be heard in an address from London. His speech will be followed by a broadcast of a thanksgiving service in St. Paul's Cathedral at which the king and queen will be present.

## Drouth Problems

Survey To Be Made Of Three Prairie Provinces

Winnipeg.—Federal minister of agriculture Hon. Robert Weir had his first conference with a prairie government here on plans for the drouth area rehabilitation project.

Mr. Weir spent a day in conference with Manitoba Premier John Bracken and Manitoba cabinet ministers, discussing personnel of the advisory committee on drouth problems and the four-fold scheme proposed to combat the arid land.

It was learned the Manitoba cabinet recommended Professor J. H. Ellis, soil expert of the University of Manitoba, as the province's representative on the committee. The university board of governors will have to approve the appointment, an expected development.

Mr. Weir told the Manitoba officials of the survey to be made of the three prairie provinces between May 5 and May 15 by experts with a view to constructing dams and dykes to conserve water supplies; treating soil to prevent drifting; establishing demonstration and experimental areas.

The federal minister stressed co-operation would be necessary between the dominion, provincial and municipal authorities.

## Dates Of Seeding Wheat Varieties

Results Of Experiments Made To  
Determine Station At Scott, Sask.

During the last three years a "dates of seeding" experiment was conducted at the Dominion Experimental Station at Scott, Saskatchewan, comparing six varieties of wheat. The varieties used in the test were Garnet, Revard, Supreme, Ceres, Marquis and Rilliance. The experiment was primarily designed to test the resistance of these varieties to late spring and early fall frosts, and incidentally to obtain yields and other data. In the last three years, no frost severe enough to damage wheat occurred before September 20, consequently no opportunity was given to test the effect of frost on these varieties for the dates needed. However, some other factors have been obtained which are worth mentioning.

The test was conducted in randomized row-plot plots using the Latin square plan of seeding. All varieties were seeded six times for each date of seeding. The first date of sowing was as soon as the first seedlings were made in the district. The sowings were continued at eight day intervals until the last sowing on seven dates which brought the last date of seeding close to the middle of June.

A study of the results shows that rust was not a severe factor in any of the three years, due to the dry weather during the latter part of the growing season. In 1932 and 1934 there was considerable rust on the grain sown on the two late dates but it was not severe enough to affect yield. Supreme had the heaviest infection, with Rilliance next, followed by Marquis. Seedlings made after May 15 showed a decided shortening in length of straw and vigor of growth. In addition, the straw was more brittle, heads broke off easily and shattered much more readily than in grain from the earlier sowings. This feature was especially pronounced in the grain from the last two seedings. An examination of the threshed grain samples showed that from the first to the third date of seeding there was a gradual decrease in the size of kernel and weight per bushel, but from the fourth to the last date there was a gradual increase for these two characters. This may be explained by the fact that the grain from the late seedings did not reach the filling stage until after the extreme hot weather was passed and had the advantage of cool weather for filling. While the difference in yield for the grain from the first five seedings was not great, generally speaking there was a lowering of yield from the first to the last seedling, the yields from the two last seedings being especially low. It should be mentioned that this test was conducted over a period of dry years with the frost free period much longer than usual. With more favorable growing weather the late seedlings would probably be seriously damaged by rust or frost. In general, results indicate that wheat should be seeded in the spring as soon as the soil is warm enough to permit growth.

## Cancer Study

Chemists Find Substance Which  
Starts Malignant Growth

Discovery of chemicals which start cancers gave physicians hope recently that they could penetrate the mysteries of the disease by studying it from its inception.

Heretofore cancer rarely could be studied until long past the unicellular stage, but now a malignant growth can be started on a laboratory mouse by painting it with only one-hundredth grain of dibenzopyrene.

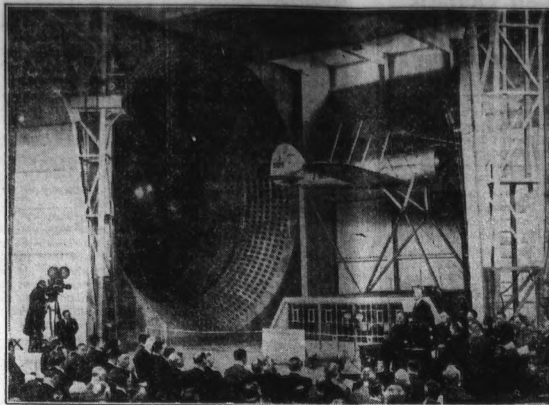
Dibenzanthracene, another of the chemicals, is so powerful that laboratory workers burn everything which comes into contact with it. Experimental animals are carefully incinerated after study.

## Cannot Decide Quickly

Liquor Will Slow Up Driver's Ability  
To React

Does the consumption of a few drinks slow up a person's ability to react? Yes, to the extent of 9.7 per cent, according to the scientists. In other words, if the average man with three drinks under his belt is driving at forty miles an hour when danger pops ahead of him, he will travel from five to eight feet nearer that danger before deciding what to do about it than he would have travelled if he had not taken the drinks. Any experienced driver knows how very important that margin may be—Atlantic Monthly.

GIANT WIND TUNNEL OPENED BY SECRETARY FOR AIR



The Marquess of Londonderry, British Secretary for Air, can be seen in the lower right hand corner of this picture, inaugurating the new twenty-four-foot wind tunnel at the Royal Aircraft Establishment, Farnborough. This is the largest wind tunnel in the British Isles, and in it streams of air up to 200 h.p.m. can be swept over bodies of aeroplanes, and strains and valuable data can be obtained without the risks attendant upon actual flight. The machine, in the picture, under test, is a Gloster Gauntlet, one of the world's fastest fighting planes.

## Beware Of The Clothes Moth

Adequate Precautions Have To Be  
Taken To Protect Articles Of  
Clothing

The damage caused by clothes moths in Canada every year is extensive and the prevention of that damage requires the exercise of care, forethought, and vigilance, states the Dominion Entomologist, Dominion Department of Agriculture. Articles of clothing and other materials subject to attack should be particularly during the summer months, in such places as cupboards, attics, and trunks, unless adequate precautions have been taken to protect them. The articles after being thoroughly brushed, preferably in strong sunlight, should be placed in well-made trunks or chests with tightly fitting lids, or enclosed in cotton or paper bags, or in cardboard boxes sealed with paper strips. Wrapping clothing in two thicknesses of strong wrapping paper, taking care that the edges are turned down so that no moths can gain entrance, is also recommended as an alternative measure. According to the Dominion Entomologist, one pound of fresh naphthalene flakes, or a similar quantity of paradichlorobenzene scattered among the garments in an ordinary sized trunk assures perfect protection from moth injury. When cotton or paper moth-bags are used, one-half pound of each of the above chemicals may be enclosed in each bag as an additional precaution. When entire buildings are badly infested with moths, superheating the rooms, or fumigation with hydrocyanic acid gas, but under expert supervision only, is recommended.

## Nicknames For Railroads

Some Clever And Comical Ones  
Evolved From Initials

The time-honored custom of nicknaming railroads according to their initials is receiving notice in a Chicago newspaper these days, the most recent listing being the Peoria, Pekin & Jacksonville as the "Push, Pull & Jerk", and the Toledo, Peoria & Western, as the "Tired, Poor & Weary." What has always appeared to us as the classic, however, is the Cincinnati, Portsmouth & Virginia (predecessor of the N. & N.) which was always known as the "Coat, Pants & Vest".

## Progress Of Education

Would Like To See Alberta Schools  
Taken Out Of Party Control

Albertans cannot hope for progress educationally until the entire system of education is taken out of politics and placed under complete jurisdiction of a single governing body of permanent control, Dr. W. Morrise, chairman of the Edmonton school board, told 400 teachers at the first general session of the Alberta Educational Federation held at Edmonton.

## No Waste In Apples

Due to the large amount of pectin contained in Canadian-grown apples the juice of Canadian apples may be used in other fruits to give a jelly consistency to jams and marmalades. There is no waste to a good apple, even the paring and the core may be used for jelly.

## Canada's Strongest Winds

Greatest Force Is On Coasts And  
Over Prairies

The humidity of the air acts as a check on evaporation from the surface of the ground and also from the leaves and other parts of plants. Relative humidity is greatest in the vicinity of large bodies of water and on the western slopes of British Columbia. The wind blowing over the Pacific ocean becomes charged with moisture and in reaching the coast mountain range is forced to descend. It grows cooler until saturation point is reached when the excess moisture is deposited as rain. Passing over the mountains it descends, becomes warmer, and reaches the dry belt as a dry wind. On arriving at the still higher elevations of the Selkirk and Rocky Mountains, it again parts with more moisture and reaches the eastern slopes of the mountains and the prairies as quite a dry wind. Wind, as a rule in Canada, blows with greatest force on the Atlantic and Pacific coasts, on the shores of the Great Lakes, and over the prairies.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

## Dodges Examination

King Of Siam, Youngest Monarch In  
The World, Uses Royal  
Privilege

His Majesty King Ananda Mahidol of Siam, youngest monarch in the world and future ruler of 12,000,000 people, used his royal prerogative for the first time and got out of a tough examination in school. Directors of the school in Switzerland automatically promoted him to the "classical college," a course equivalent to high school.

## Making It Clear

An expert mathematician who believes the average layman can not grasp the significance of a sum as huge as \$4,880,000,000 gives the following comparison to make it easier:

One hour . . .	60 minutes
One day . . .	1,440 minutes
One year . . .	525,600 minutes
1,935 years 1,017,036,000 minutes	

This would permit the spending of \$4.80 a minutes since the year 1 A.D.

## Elevator Etiquette

Australian Bank Asks Men To Keep  
Hats On

There may not be many men writing to etiquette authorities about the propriety of keeping their hats on in elevators when they share the ride with feminine acquaintances. Nor need this be accepted as an indication that chivalry is dead. After all hats are one of the few possessions ever so many men have been able to hold onto during the blustery winds of the passing stress. In Australia, however, the propriety of wearing hats in elevators seem to be a not entirely irrelevant item of public consideration. This is indicated by the notice posted in the seven elevators of a large bank in Sydney: "We would ask gentlemen to keep their hats on in the lifts. This will tend to reduce congestion during busy periods and so contribute to the greater comfort and convenience of all." Twenty instead of sixteen persons could be carried in each elevator during rush hours, according to the bank's officials, if men did not bother to remove their hats.

Rush-hour trips in elevators not infrequently make men keep their hats as close to their sides as their trouser pockets. If one had the knack of some trick whereby he could project his hat up from his forehead and then back, without touching it, he might be able to accommodate those females of his acquaintance touched with a special consideration for the niceties.—Buffalo Courier-Express.

The average value per acre of occupied farm lands in the various provinces of Canada in 1934, including improved and unimproved land together with dwelling houses, barns, and other farm buildings, is reported as P.E.I., \$34; Nova Scotia, \$27; New Brunswick, \$24; Quebec, \$34; Ontario, \$41; Manitoba, \$17; Saskatchewan, \$18; Alberta, \$16, and British Columbia, \$60.

Man and bird need rest, declares Jack Miner, the naturalist, in making his usual spring announcement. His sanctuary at Kingsville, Ont., will be closed to visitors Sundays.

## Creation Of The Universe

American Philosophical Society Advances New Theory

A photon fog, which offers a new idea of the creation of the universe, was described to the American Philosophical Society by Dr. W. F. G. Swann, director of the Bartol Institute.

Photons are the small units into which the radiations or rays of stars are divided. They are the heat, light and other energy constantly streaming away from sun and stars.

Science has believed this radiation could have ultimately only one end, sun and stars at last cold, the present universe at an end.

But Dr. Swann showed how it may be possible, though proof is yet lacking, for this last star photon energy to form a universal fog, out of which a new creation might arise. His picture is not altogether different from the original void mentioned in the Bible and the original nebula taught in the schools.

His subject was: "Is the Universe Running Down?" He did not attempt to say where its original creation began, but how it might come to life again.

Dr. Swann said, "The sun and stars are very hot. There is evidence they have been hot so long they must be cooled ages ago if they had no source available for supply of heat. All the more obvious sources, like gravitational potential energy and radio-active energy, etc., prove hopelessly inadequate."

"It becomes necessary to draw on atomic energy and go even further back on the energy associated with the very existence of such things as protons and electrons. This source of energy may occur in the hot centres of the sun and stars. The logical end of all this would be the conversion of all matter into heat energy."

"Is there any way back from radiant energy to matter? As a matter of fact, there is, and the method has been admitted by all physicists who are less than 35 years old."

Dr. Swann drew the picture of what the young scientists believe to be transformation of energy into solid matter, change of star and sun rays into real particles, which is sometimes called the creation of matter.

"Radiant energy," he said, "exists in the form of definite units—called photons. In certain collisions of one of these photons with an atomic nucleus, the photon becomes a pair of charged particles. . . ."

"It may not be without interest to contemplate a final state of the universe where there were practically nothing but photons wandering through space."

This photon fog Dr. Swann then drew upon the nebular hypothesis, in which the fog of matter was made of particles instead of photons. Gravitation would gather the nebular particles into stars, suns and the earth.

## Freedom Of The Press

Three Fundamental Rights Stressed  
At Meeting Of Associated Press

The constitutional guarantees of freedom of press and speech and the right of free assembly were characterized as "the three musketeers of our constitutional forces" by Secretary of the Interior Harold Ickes at the annual luncheon of the Associated Press in New York.

"We might give up all the rest of our constitution," he said, "if occasion required it, and yet have sure anchorage for the mooring of our good ship America, if these rights remained to us unimpaired."

He voiced the opinion that fears of abridgment or denial of a free press were "without substance," but cautioned the press against arbitrary attempts to close the doors to free assembly and free speech while maintaining its own freedom.

Frank B. Noyes, president of the Associated Press and publisher of The Washington Star, outlining after his annual custom the principles of the Associated Press, paid tribute to 27 surviving charter members of the organization who aided in its creation 35 years ago.

"Thirty-five years under one standard and with one spirit of loyalty is something in these changing times," Mr. Noyes said.

## Three Harvests A Year

By increasing the "day" for wheat plants with electric illumination it has been found possible in Australia to produce three crops a year, says the Australian Press Bureau. The experiments were only successful with Australian-bred wheats. English wheats became like grass tufts.

## Dairy Exports Decline

Due To Greater Demand In Canada's  
Home Market

The first Canadian cheese factory was established in Ontario, in 1864, and the first creamery for butter-making in Quebec in 1873. The first centrifugal cream separator was imported from Denmark in 1882, and the government organization of cold storage services dates from 1895. In 1886, the quantity of cheese exported from Canada was 6,341,570 pounds and of butter 10,649,733 pounds. Cheese in 1904 reached its maximum exportation with 223,980,716 pounds and butter in 1903 with 34,128,944 pounds. The figures for the two months ended December 31, 1933, show an export of 74,168,600 pounds of cheese and 4,437,200 pounds of butter.

The decline in the exports of cheese and butter is due to the greater requirements of home consumption caused by the relative increase of urban population since the beginning of the present century. This has had the effect of increasing the demand for milk consumed whole and of replacing the manufacture of cheese for export by that of butter sold for home consumption. There has also within recent years been a large increase in the production of concentrated milk, i.e. condensed and evaporated milk, milk powder, etc. The first milk condensing plant was established at Truro, N.S., in 1883, and there are now in Canada 23 plants for the manufacture of concentrated milk, with an output value in 1933 of \$6,522,424.—St. Thomas Times-Journal.

## Doing Away With Homework

Plan Is Working Out Nicely In  
Texas School

The Fort Arthur Chronicle says that down in Texas an interesting experiment is being made to prove whether it is feasible to conduct a school without homework. The plan is based on the belief that in studies as in anything else a day's work can be done in normal day's time without invading the night.

The new school day begins at 8:40 a.m., has three seventy minute class periods before lunch and two afterwards, the day ending at 4:20 p.m. With the lunch shortened some the total of elapsed time at school for a day is lengthened fifty minutes. With a few other innovations in teaching methods and a plan that is still being worked out to its ultimate, the claim is made that the pupils make quite as rapid progress as if required to do night work at home and there is more uniformity.

Failure, it is said, have almost disappeared from the records. The children are studying contentedly, even happily because they always understand thoroughly the assignments and know exactly what they are expected to learn. The dread and fear of home work at night is gone from them and it is popular with parents too, in that they are relieved from the worry of getting the children to do the homework and frequently of the necessity for helping them if it is too many for themselves tired and, sometimes, irritable.—Brandon Sun.

## Valuable Painting

Ontario Publisher Has Canvas Be-  
lieved Produced By French  
Immigrant

W. J. Southam, publisher, may have an original Grouse painting which he purchased three years ago in a small antique shop at Palm Beach, Fla. Recently he decided to make an investigation as to its history and worth.

Through his brother, H. S. Southam, chairman of the board of the National Art Gallery at Ottawa, Mr. Southam learned the name Grouse appeared on the back in addition to the marking "1860,000." Ossip L. Lunde, internationally known artist, examined the painting and said he was satisfied it was not a copy.

Some of the paintings of Jean Baptiste Grouse, French immigrant who died in 1865, have sold in recent years for as much as \$150,000.

## Books Do Not Help

The Boston Transcript says the economic division of the New York Public Library contains 375,000 books, yet the science of economics is in a worse muddle than when the wise Joseph, with no books on the subject at all, stabilized agriculture in Egypt.

Girl—I guess you've had lots of chances to get married?

Boy Friend—Yes, but I'm not taking any chances.

## FANCIFUL FABLES





## TO ALWAYS GET FAST PAIN RELIEF



Get tin of 12 tablets or economical bottle of 24 or 100 at any drugist's.

Does not harm the heart.

An Aspirin tablet starts disintegrating as soon as it touches moisture. That means that Aspirin starts "taking hold" . . . eases even a bad headache, neuritis or rheumatic pain almost instantly. Aspirin is safe. Doctors prescribe it. For Aspirin does not harm the heart.

Be sure to look for the name Bayer in the form of a cross on every Aspirin tablet. Aspirin is made in Canada and all drugists have it.

**Demand and Get ASPIRIN**

TRADEMARK REGISTERED IN CANADA

## THE TENDERFOOT

By GEORGE R. RODNEY

Author of "The Coronado Trail," "The Canyon Trail," Etc.

CHAPTER XVII.—Continued

"Where'd you bury him?" asked Stone shortly.

"Over there . . . Our fire was there . . ." His finger pointed to a dip in the land. The drifting sand had filled the hollow and at first Stone did not recognize the place. "It was a sleepin' there . . ." Peyotl pointed. " . . . Next thing I knowed Mist Sam waked me up and I seen . . . It . . . We buried him over by that clump o' mesquite. Stone flung him aside and walked over to the pile of loose rocks. How true this fantastic tale was true; how much the phantasm of a disordered mind?

He threw those rocks aside as a boy throws pebbles and he was brought back when he saw what he sought . . . some tattered rags and a scrap of old leather that the coyotes had left. There was more than that but the desert wind and the sun and the scouring winds had done their work and he uncovered only a handful of sand-scoured bones to tell whether Peyotl Gregg had lied or not. His hand hung poised over the skull that, for reasons, he hated to touch. But that skull was vital. If Peyotl told the truth that skull would be shattered.

He glanced at Peyotl, but Peyotl had got out one of his doped cigarettes and was oblivious to all. He picked up that repulsive skull and examined it carefully. If Peyotl had killed this man by smashing his head with a rock then the bones would be broken. But the skull was intact! Not till he turned it over, about to cast it aside, did he see a gaping hole

in the back. Then he heard the "chink-chink" of some solid object inside it. Doubtless it was a pebble that had worked its way inside the skull. He turned the gruesome object over and over in his hands. Then something dropped at his feet with a soft thud and, glancing at it, he dropped the skull with a sharp oath. There, lying between his feet, flattened as to the point, its sides scored with green verdigris, lay a forty-one caliber soft lead bullet!

With a quick little gasping oath, he picked it up and fitted it to the hole in the back of the skull. It fitted! There was no doubt about it. The man had died, not from having his head smashed with a rock but from a bullet shot through the back of his head at very close range.

He replaced all the bones except the skull, replied the rocks and went back to the horses where Peyotl sat crouching against the wind.

"This man was shot with a forty-one caliber gun," he said. Peyotl stared at him dully and Stone angered at his stupidity, kicked him.

"This man . . . If it's Kane . . . How'd I know if it's Kane?" he said.

"Look at his shoes," said Peyotl with a flash of intelligence. "He allus put 'K' on the heel in iron tracks."

After long search Stone found one shoe and came back satisfied.

"Where'd you get that gun from that you shot Kane with?" he asked. At that Peyotl came to life.

"I never had a gun in my life," he said. "But when I tooken the gun from Mist Sam. You got that . . ."

"Yes, Sheriff. Garry's got it now. Who did you get that gun from?"

"I told you I lifted it from Mist Sam. . . ."

"And he was with you up here when . . . when Kane was killed?"

"Yeah. He sure was."

Stone stood and stared at him. He could hardly believe what he knew to be true. He turned to his pony, reared the saddle and whirled on Peyotl: "Get into saddle at once," he snapped. "We're goin' back at once!"

## CHAPTER XVIII.

Dustin's summary arrest galvanized Seco. Men gathered before every store discussing it and questioning for details. For five years Sam Dustin and Goddard had been enemies. Dustin had wanted and now Jim Goddard had taken him the casualty as he might have taken any common lawbreaker and no man knew exactly why. He met Dustin outside the Silver Dollar and touched him on the arm as Dustin stopped. Dog Eyes to question him about the reported death of Gerald Keene.

"I've got a warrant for your arrest, Dustin," he said. "The charge is open violation of the Narcotic Act."

"What?" Dustin spun about and his eyes snapped. "You mean that you're arrestin' me? You're crazy, Sheriff."

"Mebbe. That's got nothin' to do with the matter. The question is . . . are you comin' with me or do I have to take you?"

There was a light in Jim Goddard's eyes that spoke more plainly than any words. Dustin made up his mind at once.

"I'll come with you of course. This is absurd. Who's sworn out the warrant?"

"A man named Stone from the Hour-glass. He swore he found you with your pockets stuffed with peyotl cigarettes and Peyotl Gregg says you've kept him supplied for years."

"The . . . the lyin' hound. . . . Dustin burst into a torrent of invective. "You mean to tell me that you're arrestin' me, a well-known citizen here, on such an absurd charge? I want to see a lawyer first of all."

"First of all, you'll come with me," said Garry who knew that, with Dustin once locked up, he could keep him incommunicado for some time.

There was no help for it and Jim Garry, mindful of details, did not offer Dustin the hospitality of his house as he had done with Carr. He conducted his prisoner to the only lock-up in Seco and locked him into the big steel cage behind his office with injunctions to his deputy to allow him to see no one except under special instructions.

"You're all right for the night," he said. "Water, grub'll be supplied from the Ben Con restaurant, two books and a paper. I'll tell Bill Masters that you want to see him. He's your attorney, ain't he? By the way Dustin . . . You might be doin' some little figurin' on your own account. The penalty for murder in this State is hangin'. Cattle-rustlin' ain't better accessory before the act in a shoolin' case carries a stiff sentence too . . ."

With this Partisan arrow Garry left and Dustin, appalled, stared after him. What could the man know? The very uncertainty brought the sweat to his forehead in great beads. Surely he had covered his tracks too well to have been discovered. What Garry had said must be just a shot in the dark? He could know nothing. Even if Peyotl Gregg told all he knew, no jury would convict a man on the testimony of one witness and that witness a drug-addict. For the charge on which he was arrested Dustin knew he would be free in a short time.

But Sam Dustin failed to remember that the day was Saturday and that Monday was May the thirtieth, a National holiday and that all offices would be closed. That three-day period gave Stone all the time he needed but it was late when he rode up Seco's main street, tired and crouching against the wind, and scared to death. Jameson emptied them first and fairly dragged Stone in his office.

"Well . . ." said Jameson quivering with excitement.

"I got enough to convict any man before a fair-minded jury," said Stone. "Has Garry arrested Dustin?"

"He nailed him Saturday night," said Jameson. "He'll be held a while. Dustin's squealin' like a stuck pig over what he aims to do when he gets loose and Spike Goddard is threatenin' to secede from the Union if Garry don't run Dustin loose for

morrow. You'd better look out for Dustin when he gets loose."

"He'll not get loose," said Stone. "Listen to me, Jameson. . . . And Stone told him all that had taken place and wound up by laying Kane's old shoes and the shattered silver to the desk. At sight of the skull the little editor shrank back.

"Take that thing out 'o here," said he. "I got no use for it."

"You might have use for it to edit the paper," grinned Stone. "Wait a bit, old man. I'm convinced that Dustin killed Kane. We know it."

"I told you I lifted it from Mist Sam. . . ."

"And he was with you up here when . . . when Kane was killed?"

"Yeah. He sure was."

Stone stood and stared at him. He could hardly believe what he knew to be true. He turned to his pony, reared the saddle and whirled on Peyotl: "Get into saddle at once," he snapped. "We're goin' back at once!"

Dustin's summary arrest galvanized Seco. Men gathered before every store discussing it and questioning for details. For five years Sam Dustin and Goddard had been enemies. Dustin had wanted and now Jim Goddard had taken him the casualty as he might have taken any common lawbreaker and no man knew exactly why. He met Dustin outside the Silver Dollar and touched him on the arm as Dustin stopped. Dog Eyes to question him about the reported death of Gerald Keene.

"I've got a warrant for your arrest, Dustin," he said. "The charge is open violation of the Narcotic Act."

"What?" Dustin spun about and his eyes snapped. "You mean that you're arrestin' me? You're crazy, Sheriff."

"Mebbe. That's got nothin' to do with the matter. The question is . . . are you comin' with me or do I have to take you?"

There was a light in Jim Goddard's eyes that spoke more plainly than any words. Dustin made up his mind at once.

"I'll come with you of course. This is absurd. Who's sworn out the warrant?"

"A man named Stone from the Hour-glass. He swore he found you with your pockets stuffed with peyotl cigarettes and Peyotl Gregg says you've kept him supplied for years."

"The . . . the lyin' hound. . . . Dustin burst into a torrent of invective. "You mean to tell me that you're arrestin' me, a well-known citizen here, on such an absurd charge? I want to see a lawyer first of all."

"First of all, you'll come with me," said Garry who knew that, with Dustin once locked up, he could keep him incommunicado for some time.

There was no help for it and Jim Garry, mindful of details, did not offer Dustin the hospitality of his house as he had done with Carr. He conducted his prisoner to the only lock-up in Seco and locked him into the big steel cage behind his office with injunctions to his deputy to allow him to see no one except under special instructions.

"You're all right for the night," he said. "Water, grub'll be supplied from the Ben Con restaurant, two books and a paper. I'll tell Bill Masters that you want to see him. He's your attorney, ain't he? By the way Dustin . . . You might be doin' some little figurin' on your own account. The penalty for murder in this State is hangin'. Cattle-rustlin' ain't better accessory before the act in a shoolin' case carries a stiff sentence too . . ."



## FREE BOOKLET

The Gillett's Lye Booklet tells how to use this powerful cleanser, and disinfectant for dozens of household tasks. Also gives full directions for removing, thorough cleaning and other cases on the farm. Send for a free copy to Standard Brands Ltd., Fraser Ave., 6 Liberty St., Toronto, Ontario.

## HOW I HATED CLEANING TOILET BOWLS

UNTIL I USED



Stains flush off this easy way

Once each week sprinkle Gillett's Pure Flake Lye—full strength—into the bowl. Off come all stains without scrubbing! Kills germs, banishes odors as it cleans. Frees trap and drain pipe from obstructions. Absolutely harmless to plumbing and enamel. Get a tin today!

Never dissolve lye in hot water. The action of the lye itself heats the water.

**GILLETT'S LYE EATS DIRT**

## Honors For Rudyard Kipling

New Approaching His 70th Birthday, His Name May Appear In Jubilee List

To Rudyard Kipling, often referred to as the forgotten man of English letters, may come at last some measure of official homage which his legion of admirers has thought is long overdue.

Now approaching his 70th birthday, the writer is being mentioned as an almost certain recipient of garlands from the king's jubilee honors list.

Strong representations, it is understood, have been made in behalf of the "soldiers' poet" who was the first Englishman to receive the Nobel prize for poetry almost 30 years ago. Although his famous "Recessional" was chosen to be read at Queen Victoria's second jubilee in 1897, he has been given no official part on the program of celebrations this year of King George's 25 years on the throne.

## THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaelis

## SO WOULD I LIVE

The kitten frolicked on the floor, Where poplar shadows played, And stretched a silken paw to catch A leaf of shade.

He was a thing of matchless grace; Life's pulsing, vibrant joy, His every movement, every breath Was full of joy.

For him the now was all, he knew The moment, nothing more; All time to come meant naught, not all Time gone before.

So would I live, so would I lose The thought of days to be Or of days past; My universe A shadow tree!

## Preferred Prison

Afraid of being sent to a Nazi concentration camp, Charles Klein, a Saarlander, aged 23, sought to be placed in a French prison by striking a captain violently in the face as the officer was examining refugees entering France from the Saar. Klein was arrested and lodged in prison at Saarbrücken.

Milk baths are offered guests at hotels on the island of Oshima, near Japan, because milk is plentiful and water is scarce.

## Little Helps For This Week

Consider the lilies of the field how they grow. Matthew 6:28.

They do not toil: Content with their allotted task They do but grow. They do not ask: A richer lot, a higher sphere, But in their lowliness appear, And grow and smile, and do their best, And unto God they leave the rest.

Interpose no barrier to His life-giving power, working in you all the good pleasure of His will. Yield yourself up utterly to His sweet control. Put your growing into His hands as completely as you have put all your other affairs. Suffer Him to manage it as He will. Do not concern yourself about it, nor even think of it. Trust Him absolutely and always. Accept each moment's dispensation as it comes to you from His dear hands as being the needed sunshine or dew for that moment's growth. Say a continual "yes" to your Father's will. Look at the flowers in the serene summer days, they quietly open their petals and the sun shines into them with its gentle influence. So will God do for thee if thou wilt yield thyself to Him.

## Will Officiate As Warden

John Buchan At Neidpath Castle. John Buchan, Canada's next governor-general, has accepted an invitation to officiate as warden of Neidpath castle at celebrations at the historic stronghold next June. Neidpath castle is the border fortress where Mary, Queen of Scots, spent the night of August 27, 1568. It is situated in the romantic district where Buchan drew his inspiration for his first book, "John Burnet of Barna." The functions in connection with the royal jubilee are slated for June 19.

One of the functions of the International Boundary Commission is to maintain the boundary between Canada and the United States as at present constituted in such a state of effective demarcation that at no point on the boundary need there be any doubt about its exact location.

Overhead at bridge: My husband is one of the helpless kind. I always have to thread the needles when he sews on a button.

## From Out Of The Past

Find Skeletons Of Human Beings Believed To Have Belonged To Medieval Times

Several skeletons of human bodies, believed to have belonged to medieval times, have been found near Newbury, England. The bones were discovered two feet below the surface, and the positions show that the bodies were buried with their heads to the east. The spot is near a building known as "The Litten," on the site of which at one time was the priory of St. Bartholomew, and attached to it was a chapel, part of which, still stands.

## Gets Coveted Medal

The U.S. war department has presented the coveted "Purple Heart" medal of honor to Johnny John, full blood Cree Indian and world war veteran of Wetumka, Oklahoma. He was cited for bravery and severe wounds sustained in the Meuse-Argonne battle of 1918.

Inhabitants of England 2,000 years ago played dominoes, with carved bone pieces unearthed from excavation at Maiden Castle. But there was no double six.

The first cut in 400 years has just been made in the walls of Salisbury cathedral in England to make way for a new door in the north choir aisle.



There's mustard in it, but for the most part it is flour and turmeric and mustard hulls and colouring matter."

Auntie knows the difference between cheap stuff and the fine mustard grown in the Fan District of England, with all chaff and hulls eliminated, and ground D.S.F.—that means "double superfine". The only way to get the real mustard flavour and true economy is to insist on

**KEEN'S D.S.F. MUSTARD**

An original hint for a little as 10c.

Colman-Keen (Canada) Limited, 1000 Avenue Street, Montreal, Que.

## 1,000 PAIRS OF MONARCH DEBUTANTE SILK STOCKINGS Free!

Go to your drugist or department store and buy RIT Dye (any color, 15c-2 for 25c). Use it. Then tell us in a statement of 50 words or less, why you prefer RIT—1,000 pairs of Monarch Debutante full-fashioned—shadow-free pure silk children's stockings—latest Spring shades—guaranteed \$1.00 value—will be given as prizes to 1,000 entrants. There are dozens of reasons why you will prefer RIT. RIT comes in 33 basic brilliant colors, from which can be produced over 50 of the newest Paris shades.

Only RIT offers this advantage! RIT is the modern tint or dye—easier and surer—far superior to ordinary "surface dyes" because it contains a patented ingredient that makes the color set in deeper, set faster and last longer. Sold everywhere.

**HOW TO WIN**

1. Write a short statement (under 50 words) on why you prefer RIT Dyes and send it together with an empty RIT package (no reasonable facsimile) and your name and address, to John A. Huston Co. Ltd., 42 Calverton St., Toronto.

2. Send as many as you wish; contest closes midnight June 29, 1935.

3. 1,000 prizes will be awarded on the decision of the judges, which will be final. Whether you win or lose, you will mail to all entrants free of charge, our famous booklet—"The A.B.C. of Home Rug Making."

**RIT**

TINTS AND DYES that are convenient to use and measure. Just add a little of the package.

**HURT & SHARPE**  
**Blacksmiths**  
 Electric and Acetylene Welders  
 John Deere and Cockshott Agri. Fertilizer  
 Red Indian Motor Oils and Greases

**Dr. S. H. McClelland**  
 Veterinary Surgeon  
 Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College  
**Office—McClelland's Retail Drug Store.** Phone 3 Crossfield

#### Council Meetings

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall at 8 p.m. of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock.

By Order of the Village Council.  
 T. Tredaway, Sec'y-Treas.

#### Canadian Legion B. E. S. L. Crossfield Branch

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Masonic Hall at 8 p.m.  
 Visiting Comrades Welcome.  
**F. MOSSOP, R. D. SUTHERLAND**  
 President Secretary

#### DENTIST

**Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,**  
 218a, 5th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary

#### Classified Advertisements

**FOR SALE**—Seed Oats, 97 per cent test. E. Buterman, Crossfield

**FOR SALE**—Timothy Seed, Govt. test 98 per cent at ten days, no quack grass. 10c lb. Apply to Mrs. E. L. Borton, Bottrel

**FOR SALE**—Brome Grass Seed, cleaned. No. 1 seed, 10c per lb. Phone 26 J. G. Harrison

**WANTED**—Pasture for 50 head of cattle in the Crossfield district.  
 C. Asmusen  
 Box 206, Crossfield

**FOR SALE**—Chevy. Grinding Engine in good shape, equipped with barrel cooling system. Cheap.  
 Archie Anderson

**LOST**—A brown leather coat with fawn colored sweater inside on road near East Community Hall on Monday. Finder will please leave at Chronicle office.

Screen Doors Storm Doors

#### C. CALHOUN

Carpenter and General Woodworker  
 Furniture Made and Repaired.  
 Circular and Band Saws Gunned, Filed and Hammered.  
 Hand Saws Filed. Water Tanks all sizes Crossfield, Alberta

**HUTTON'S FOR MAGNETO, GENERATOR, Starter Repairs, Batteries**  
 Parts for all magnetos. Distributors of American and Robert Bosch, Eisenmann-Wico Magnetos. Everything electric for car and tractor—Hutton's Electric  
 131 - 11th Avenue West, Calgary  
 Phone MS995—Res. M9026

#### Carl Becker

Contractor and Builder  
 Repairs and Alterations a Specialty.  
 Box 14 Crossfield

All Kinds of  
**TINSMITHING WORK**  
**J. L. McRory**  
 CROSSFIELD Alberta

#### G. Taylor

Watchmaker and Jeweller  
 (CARSTAIRS)  
 Will call weekly (Monday's) at the Chronicle office Crossfield, for Watch, Clock and Gramophone Repairs.  
**ALL WORK GUARANTEED**  
**PRICES REASONABLE.**

#### United Church Services

Sunday, May 6th.  
 Madden—Public Worship ..... 11:30 a.m.  
 Inverlea—Sunday School ..... 2:30 p.m.  
 Public Worship ..... 3:00 p.m.  
 Crossfield—Sunday School ..... 11:15 a.m.  
 Public Worship ..... 7:30 p.m.  
 Special music by the Girls Choir at the evening service.  
 A hearty welcome extended to all.  
 Rev. E. Longmire, Minister

#### Church of the Ascension (ANGELICAN)

Sunday, May 6th.  
 May 5th. Jubilee Service ..... 7:30 p.m.  
 Special service in honour of the Jubilee of the King. Junior choir will sing.  
 A. D. Currie, Rector.

You will usually find the worth while things advertised.

The Chronicle has a new line of boxed stationery at prices you can afford to pay.

#### The Crossfield Chronicle

W. H. Miller, Editor  
 Subscription \$1.50 per year in Canada.  
 Advertising Rates  
 Classified Ads. 35c 4 times \$1.00  
 Local Ads. per line ..... 50c  
 Cards of Thanks ..... 50c  
 Obituary Poetry, a line ..... 10c  
 Notices of entertainments, lectures, teas, etc. where an admission fee is charged, 10c per line.  
 Crossfield Alberta.

Thursday, May 2nd, 1935

#### Local News

Fred Davis of Calgary was a business visitor in town Tuesday.

Mrs. Collins and Mrs. F. Stevens spent several days in Calgary last week.

The Gittel family left on Monday for Champion where they will make their future home.

Mrs. W. McRory returned on Saturday after spending the week in Calgary.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Belshaw and Mr. and Mrs. A. W. Gordon were visitors to the city Monday.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Bruns on May 1st, a son, at Mrs. Collins' Nursing Home.

Remember the concert and dance May 6th in the U.F.A. hall in aid of the King's Jubilee Cancer Fund.

The School Fair seeds have arrived and are being given out at the different schools this week.

John Chalmers, painter and decorator, has rented Harry Kenny's shack for the summer months.

Lewis Lennon and Evan Gordon attended the Young Liberal Convention at Calgary on Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Gilchrist have moved in the Gilchrist house recently occupied by A. Hunter.

Don't discard your old clocks or watches, they can be repaired at very small cost if left at the Chronicle office.

The postponed annual meeting of the C. W. L. will be held in the Church on Saturday afternoon, May 4th at 3 o'clock.

Although the crowd was not large at the Saturday dance in the U.F.A. hall, a very enjoyable time was had.

Mr. and Mrs. P. L. Johnstone have taken up residence over the old Shea store, formerly occupied by the Gittel family.

Jean and Gladys Gilchrist who have been spending the Easter holidays with friends at Carstairs and Crossfield, left on Monday for their home at Barons.

The many friends of Geo. Kimsey will be glad to know that he is recovering favorably at the Holy Cross Hospital, Calgary, following his accident of a month ago.

The many friends of George McIlroy will be glad to know that he is able to be out and around again following a stroke some seven months ago.

R. M. McCool, M.L.A. and Mrs. McCool returned home on Tuesday evening. Following the session of the legislature they have been visiting relatives at Lloydminster.

Mr. and Mrs. W. K. Gibson and Mr. and Mrs. R. G. Gibson are leaving Crossfield about the middle of the month to make their home in Olds.

Wm. Wood who has operated the Highway Service Station for the past five years failed to get the lease renewed as Mr. Gilchrist has turned the place over to his sons. Mr. Wood is undecided at present whether he will build a garage on the land he owns on the corner of Main and Nanton Streets or erect a service station at the Purvis corner on the highway.

#### Blames Social Credit

While it has been cold this spring and seeding has been later than for some years, it is surprising the number of farmers both east and west of town who have practically finished seeding, while others have not even started.

One well known farmer blames Social Credit for the tardiness of some farmers who are dreaming of the \$25 bait held out and forgetting to go to work.

Personally, I must not say anything about Social Credit, as we are afraid of the boycott. After what Mr. Albertart pulled on the Calgary Herald on Sunday's broadcast it is better to keep quiet, still I presume one can still vote as he likes.

#### NOTICE

Notice is hereby given that all property owned in the Village of Crossfield, must have their premises cleaned up before the sixth day of May.

#### Young Liberal Convention

The recent Young Liberal Conference held in Calgary was a challenge to the young people of Alberta. It was accepted, not only by these but also by the regular Liberal Party as evidenced by Mr. W. R. Howson in his address at the close of the conference Saturday night.

The conference was a huge success. Its twofold purpose: To establish a permanent Young Liberal Association in Alberta, and to put forth a Young Liberal Manifesto, was realized to the full.

Not only was the manner in which the sessions were conducted a credit to Calgary Young Liberals but the interest shown by delegates was ample compensation for the work done by those in charge.

As Mr. Howson expressed it "Youth is on the March; nothing will stop it." It is significant that in his remarks, he included that the resolutions set forth in the manifesto would and could not help but receive every consideration from the Liberal party of which he is the leader.

#### Slot Machines Must Go

Few will weep over the fate of the merchants who have slot machines and for whom Mr. Howson sought to arouse sympathy in the legislature. These machines have been proscribed by law in Alberta for many years. Those who operated them, because some loophole in the law enabled legal counsel to come to their defence, can hardly claim to have been caught unaware. Sooner or later the law was bound to be made lawyer-proof. Presumably that is now being done and eventually thousands of nickels will be saved yearly to those who can ill afford to lose them on a long chance of getting something for nothing.

#### No Reduction in Alberta Seats

The question of redistribution went to the House on the last day. D. M. Dugan, Conservative leader wanted the number of members in the next House out from 63 down to 34. Mr. Shields U.F.A. of Moles, wanted it cut down to 20 members elected at large. Mr. Howson, Liberal met the situation with an amendment calling for a "substantial reduction" in the number. The Howson amendment came near to passing, being defeated by a vote of 27 to 21.

Premier Reid led the attack against any reduction of the membership at the present time. After a hot debate, the U.F.A. majority behind Premier Reid succeeded in defeating the resolutions and amendments. So the coming general election will be for the same number of seats with the same electoral boundaries as the last general election.

#### Announcement

Karl Devins wishes to thank all his customers for their business while connected with the Crawford Grain Co. Having terminated his connection with this firm, he is now representing the well known firm of James Richardson & Son. A continuation of your support will be appreciated.

#### Bedding Out Plants

Please your orders with Wm. Lant for bedding out plants and get Bill Brown's, they never fail to give satisfaction. Cabbage and cauliflower a specialty. Tomatoes, celery and a large number of different kinds of flowers will be ready around May 15th.

BORN—To Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Reeves on April 30, a son.

#### Enjoyable Birthday Party

Mrs. Currie, Mrs. Cartwright and Miss Cartwright were joint hostesses at a jolly birthday party on Friday afternoon, when Violet Currie invited fourteen of her school mates and friends. The tables were prettily decorated with lilies and daffodils; twelve lighted candles topped the birthday cake.

After partaking of a dainty tea and enjoying games and a peanut scramble, the happy guests wended their way home.

#### Who Said They Were Liberal

While seeding last Monday Frank Brown of Madden noticed three bedraggled looking men getting out of an automobile in front of his shack.

Upon investigating he found them to be three prominent citizens of Crossfield, who were out of gas, and in a famished condition. They had been out electioneering in the west and being unable to procure oats or gas were wandering their way homeward. Knowing Mr. Brown they decided to obtain his assistance.

The gentlemen carried neither beer or pocket flasks and as one of them is a very prominent hotelman, Frank wonders what the world is coming to, when electioneers go around empty handed.

#### Floral U.F.W.A. Meeting

The regular monthly meeting of the Floral Local U.F.W.A. will be held at the home of Mrs. Thos. Fitzgerald on Wed., May 8th at 2:30. Roll call: My mother's favorite song.

A social afternoon will follow the business meeting. A special program in honor of Mother's Day is being arranged. Everybody welcome.

#### NOTICE

To the Shareholders of the Crossfield Mutual Telephone Co.

In future there will be no individual telephone bills sent to each subscriber as in the past, and it will be appreciated that all rentals be paid not later than the 25th of each month at the office of the Secretary.

T. Tredaway, Secretary.

**BARGAIN  
 FARES  
 To  
 EASTERN  
 CANADA  
 May 17 to 30**

CHOICE OF TRAVEL  
 in COACHES TOURIST  
 or STANDARD SLEEPERS

Fare slightly higher for Tourist or Standard Sleepers in addition to usual berth charges.

Tickets at First Class rate will be honored on Canadian Pacific Great Lakes Steamers (within limits) on payment meals and berth charges.

**RETURN LIMIT 30 DAYS**  
 in addition to date of sale.

For Fares, Train Service, etc.  
 Apply Ticket Agent

**Canadian Pacific**

## Stationery ..

Writing Pads, best grade linen	25c
Envelopes, per package	10 and 15c
Official Envelopes, large sizes	25c and 40c
Receipt Books in duplicate	25c
Ink, per bottle	10c and 15c
Fancy Boxed Stationery	25c, 35c, 50c
Counter Check Books	10c

## Chronicle Stationery Store

## Announcement

We are now open for business and solicit a share of your patronage.

We handle British American Products, and Good Year Tires

## Highway Service Station

GILCHRIST BROS.  
 Telephone 39 Crossfield

## James Richardson & Sons Ltd.

CALGARY

ESTABLISHED 1857

ANNOUNCE THE APPOINTMENT OF

**Mr. Earl Devins**

AS THEIR AGENT AT CROSSFIELD

Platform Shipments Solicited.

BEST PRICES

PROMPT RETURNS

## HOSPITALITY-

Is Always  
 Appreciated  
 When You  
 Serve

**Alberta  
 Beer**

The Proud  
 Products of  
 Master  
 Brewers.

Draught or Bottled  
 at All Good Hotels

Buy the Case from  
 Our Warehouse.

Warehouse will be closed on  
 Silver Jubilee Day, May 6th

Phones :  
 M1830 : M4537  
 Calgary

Agents for the Brewing Industry of Alberta

## DISTRIBUTORS Limited

This advertisement is Not Inserted by the Alberta Liquor Control Board or by the Govt. of the Province of Alberta.

**DRY**  
 in **4 Hours**

The latest Kyanize Varnish is a great time-saver without sacrificing one single drop of quality.

**Kyanize**

**4 HOUR FLOOR VARNISH 4 HOUR**

Dries dust-free in less than sixty minutes—Hard enough to walk on in four hours—Waterproof—Will not scratch white—Pale in color—Brushes easily—Very durable—Ready for use—No special cleaners required—For floors, linoleum and interior woodwork—Can be used over old paint or varnish.

Finish your floor in the morning—use it in the afternoon.  
 Your money back for the copy can be if it does not dry all one claim.